

Appendix 1

The 1903 Philippines Census classification of occupations

Comparison of sector occupational data over time is problematic in the Philippines case. The 1903 classification scheme was obscure and the sectoral placement of individual occupations uncertain, so that data from the Census may not be comparable with later statistics. The problems are threefold. Which occupations did the officials count in each economic sector, how precise were the provincial data for each occupation, and in which occupations did the "others" work? This appendix incorporates Census data from Tables 53, 59 and 60 in a tentative solution to the first question. Only partial and conditional answers can be suggested for the second and third questions.

The Census tables covering occupations give the provincial distribution of sector employment and individual occupations, but the two variables are not cross-tabulated. Tables 53 to 58 in the Census give the distribution of the workforce by economic sector, for the so-called Christian population only, by geographical unit, sex, age group or colour variables. We can read, for example, that of the 716,589 women classified as Manufacturing sector workers nationally, 43,495 were in Batangas (Table 53), of whom 4,281 were enumerated in the town of Lipa (Table 55). Table 57 tells us that 43,490 of these Batangas women were native born moreno (brown) and that 14,954 of them were aged from 15 to 24 years.

Tables 59 and 60, on the other hand, show the distribution of the workforce by individual occupation, but only by aggregated geographical unit, sex and colour. In both Tables, the lists of occupations are alphabetical, not divided into economic sectors. Table 59 lists 131 occupational classifications (covering 150 individual occupations) by sex and colour for the Philippines as a whole. It is the most complete list of occupations given in the Census document. Thus, we read that of the 6,928 female embroiderers, 6,901 were moreno, 25 were mestizo and two were white. Table 60 gives the distribution of the workforce for each province by occupation. Unfortunately, the description of occupations across provinces is uneven, ranging from just one occupation for women (servant) in Tawi Tawi, (which I have combined with Siassi and Jolo under Sulu) to 46 occupations for women in Manila. In the example of

Batangas, the table lists 33 occupations in which women worked, as well as the designated "all other occupations" that covered 73 women.

Although it is possible to locate women's occupations in each sector with apparent success, the result is tentative because the Census statistics in Table 60 do not include all occupations, or all enumerated women. A similar exercise I tried for all occupations (that is, including men's work) was unsuccessful. It could not confirm the suggested sectoral placement of the occupations in which women worked. Where statisticians located some occupations, for example lighthouse keeper, diver, undertaker, or hunter is not clear. Furthermore, I suspect that there might have been slight differences between the scheme used in the U.S. (over which there is still some uncertainty) and the Philippines scheme. Woodcutters, for example, were included in the Agricultural sector in the U.S., but probably in the Manufacturing sector in the Philippines. Last, there was no international standard classification of occupations at the time, and the placement of some occupations was unusual and seemingly illogical. The Domestic and Personal Service sector, for example, included stevedores and dockers. In summary, the following tables, restricted to women's work, only suggest the occupations that Census officials might have included in each sector.

Considering these problems, I arrange Census data in three tables for each economic sector. The first table for each sector shows the occupational distribution of the workforce by provinces. The data are taken directly from Table 60 in the Census. An ellipsis indicates only that Table 60 did not record any women participants in that occupation in that province. It does not necessarily mean that there were no women doing that work in the province. I leave out those occupations for which there are no recorded entries in Table 60 for any province, although we know that some women engaged in that work from data in Census Table 59. For example, in the Manufacturing sector (Table A), I omit builder, lime kiln worker, mechanic, modista, sail maker and soap maker. Such occupations can be found in the second of the tables for each sector.

Some occupations in each sector except Agriculture need comment. First, in the **Manufacturing** sector (Table A), note the inclusion of fishing, dyer and cleaner, miner, photographer and woodcutter, removed to other sectors in later Censuses. Table 60 in the Census combined cigarette and cigar maker occupations in some provinces and separated them in other provinces. There is disparity between Census Tables 59 and 60 for the 2 occupations:

	Table 59	Table 60
Cigarette makers	1265	2018
Cigar makers	7789	6782

It is hard to know which was the more accurate record, although the literature of the time, with which de Jesus (1971) agreed, asserted that relatively few women made cigarettes compared with female cigar makers. Last, it seems likely that of the 23 women identified in Census Table 59 as "all other occupations", 22 of them were in the Manufacturing sector, but their occupations remain unknown.

The **Domestic and Personal Service** sector (Table G) includes bartender, interpreter, nurse, stevedore and unskilled labourer. Occupations omitted from Table G (because there is no provincial recording) are caretaker/janitor, hotel and guesthouse owner, and bar/restaurant owner (see Table H). I have discussed this sector in more detail in Chapter 4, including the discrepancy in the Census Tables over the nurse classifications. For the **Professional Service** sector (Table J), there is uncertainty about the teacher enumeration in Census Table 60 (see Chapter 5) and note the inclusion of government official. Clergy, dentist, nun, and theatre and circus owner are added in Table K. The **Trade and Transport** sector (Table M) was a mix of clerical, sales, financial, transport and communications occupations. Note the inclusion of banker and broker in the sector. Table N further includes conductor, drayman, pilot (maritime) and weigher in the sector. This sector caused insurmountable difficulties in the experimental classification of all occupations (for men and women), especially when I checked possible schemes against provincial records.

For each sector, the second and third tabulations are by-products of the first table. The second table gives the unidentified women (designated "Missing") in each occupation, and perhaps the sector. These are national totals, calculated as the difference between Table 59 and Table 60 in the Census. From Table B, for example, we can see that Census Table 60 did not account for 61 women throughout the Philippines who wove bags or sacks. If the suggested classification scheme is accurate, then the provincial distribution in Census Table 60 omitted 2,292 women from the Manufacturing sector occupations as a whole. As noted, relative to the first table, the second table for each sector contains a more complete list of the occupations which I think Census statisticians might have included in that sector.

Table three for each economic sector shows the number of women Census Table 60 did not identify in each province in that sector. Here, I assume that the

suggested classification scheme for each sector is correct. The calculations, for each province, are the difference between data in Census Table 53 and the sum of the occupations listed in the first table (that is, from Census Table 60) for each sector. By this reckoning, for example, there were 28 women not accounted for in the Manufacturing sector in Abra, 74 in Ilocos Norte and so on, to the total of 2,292 women. I still cannot tell in what precise occupations the women worked, or how many weavers and spinners were missing from the record for Albay, for example.

The following matrix identifies each Table given in the following pages:

	Economic Sector				
	Manuf'g	Agric	Dom. & Pers'l.	Profess'l.	Trade & Trnspt.
Occupations by Provinces	A	D	G	J	M
Unaccounted women in each occupation.	B	E	H	K	N
Unidentified women in each province	C	F	I	L	O

To complete the exercise, Table P shows how the statisticians might have placed in sectors the 3,958 women classified as "all other occupations" in Census Table 60, by province. The information summarises Tables C, F, I, L and O and is conditional upon the accuracy of the suggested classification scheme of occupations. It is as close as I can get in trying to identify the unknown occupations for these women. Archival research is necessary to answer this question more satisfactorily.

The exercise brings together Census information that is scattered across 52 separate tabulations in the Census report. It provisionally suggests which occupations statisticians might have included in each economic sector (the classification scheme), and identifies how many women statisticians omitted from each occupation in the provincial distribution (Census Table 60). Consequent upon the suggested classification scheme being correct, it establishes how many women were missing from each sector in the provincial tables. That enables us to estimate the sectoral placement of women amorphaously classified as others. The exercise therefore facilitates better comparison of 1903 occupational data with that of later years. The tables, however, do not portray women's employment accurately (see Chapter 5). Statistical deficiencies of Census Table 60 disallow definitive answers about the classification and distribution of women's occupations, much less answers to questions about the measurement of women's gainful employment.

TABLE A
FEMALES, AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER, TENTATIVE MANUFACTURING OCCUPATIONS BY PROVINCES, PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Abra	Albay	A. Cams.	Antique	Basilan	Bataan	Batangas	Benguet	Bohol	Bulacan	Cagayan	Capiz	Cavite	Cebu	Cotabato	Dapitan
Bag/Sack maker	621	...	...	...	...	7357	...	779	...	...
Baker	...	7	3	...	...	...	51	...	...	41	...	...	16	98	...	...
Bamboo worker
Basket maker	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacksmith
Bookbinder
Butcher	20	...	...	53	...	...	...	14	...	...
Carpenter
Cigarettes
Cigars	130	...	...	} 37	} 112	...	...	} 688	84	...	} 68	} 59	...	...
Compositor
Confectioner	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copra worker
Distiller	...	1	1	12	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	71	...	...
Dyer & Cleaner
Embroidery	...	96	83	367	...	...	396	...	...	254	...	186	...	235	...	...
Fishing	...	187	119	6	...	99	727	...	203	230	24	244	150	365	...	2
Harness maker
Hat maker	282	...	...	...	...	...	159	6604	...	410	...	48	...	...
Lithographer
Manufacturer, unspec
Mat maker	69	...	38	855	...	635	805	288	167	...	132	...	...

Table A Cont.
Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative manufacturing occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903

	Abra	Albay A. Cams.	Antique	Basilan	Bataan	Batangas	Benguet	Bohol	Bulacan	Cagayan	Capiz	Cavite	Cebu	Cotabato	Dapitan	
Miller	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miner	
Net maker	3	...	...
Nipa worker	...	56	147	...	...	25	...	4	1667	321	58	...	...	...	...
Oil processor	
Painter & glazier	
Palm (buri) worker	
Photographer	
Potter	...	205	65	108	...	219	...	...	106	...	162	...	347	...	...
Printer	
Rope maker	...	154	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	43	...	102	...	...
Salt	18	...	5	...	...	...	199	11	3	159	...	...
Sawyer	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seamstress	250	2322	1463	342	71	380	2281	71	217	1919	1905	1042	2075	2988	...	246
Shoemaker	63	...	...	106	...	...	...	271	...	...
Sugar mill worker	57	...	...
Tinsmith	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watchmaker, jeweller	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	13	16	4	4	...	3	...	...
Weaver, spinner	4684	20215	20803	18902	...	37914	...	5244	1801	1695	29458	10836	71810	...	951	
Woodcutter	2	...	...	6	2	...	3	...	...	...	67	...	...

Table A Cont.
Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative manufacturing occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903.

	Davao	Iloc. N	Iloc. S	Iloilo	Isabela	Laguna	La Union	Lep.-Bont	Leyte	Manila	Marinduq	Masbate	Mindoro	Misamis	Neg. Occ	Neg. Or
Bag/Sack maker	284	...	...	...	630
Baker	48	...	18	...	...	131	1	...	...	...	...	10	21
Bamboo worker	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basket maker	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacksmith	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bookbinder	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butcher	2	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	2	...
Carpenter	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes	526	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cigars	159	64	74	75	230	...	...	4027	...	...	...	...	...	...
Compositor	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Confectioner	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copra worker	558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Distiller	52	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	6	1
Dyer & Cleaner	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embroidery	10	177	242	555	...	92	64	...	465	900	...	...	...	...	144	46
Fishing	...	52	162	103	...	226	53	...	110	102	31	5	19	162	269	82
Harness maker	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hat maker	30	...	634	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithographer	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturer, unspec	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mat maker	...	402	1	650	...	1168	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	196	56	62

Table A cont.
Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative manufacturing occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903.

	N. Ecija	N. Viz	Pamp.	Pangasin	Para ^a	Rizal	Romblon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu ^b	Surigao	Tarlac	Tayabas	Zambales	Zamboang
Miller	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miner	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
Net maker	...	...	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nipa worker	...	...	1856	800	...	...	...	...	103	...	...	...	...	173	...
Oil processor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painter & glazier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palm (buri) worker	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Photographer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potter	121	...	835	475	...	534	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...	99
Printer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rope maker	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	...	...	...	102	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Sawyer	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seamstress	1791	35	3053	5479	271	3586	1306	921	480	...	865	1947	1575	1035	279
Shoemaker	2	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Sugar mill worker	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinsmith	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watchmaker, jeweller	1	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Weaver, spinner	1645	227	710	23188	1500	1306	5391	40565	11115	...	5837	2241	13796	4501	...
Woodcutter	...	...	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

Source: 1903 Census, Volume 2, Table 60, pp. 998-1028.

^a: Combined Paragua and Paragua Sur.

^b: Combined Jolo, Siassi, and Tawi Tawi.

Table A cont.
 Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative manufacturing occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903.

	N. E.	N. Viz.	Pamp.	Pangasin.	Pasig.	Rizal	Mablon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu	Sp.	Ta. lac	Tayabas	Zambo.	Zambo.	Zambo.
Bag/Sack maker	3167	904	...	...	1016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baker	2158	79	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Bamboo worker	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basket maker	23	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacksmith
Bookbinder
Butcher	33	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpenter	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes	1216	...	...	1366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cigars	1817	401	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
Compositor
Confectioner	90	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copra worker	5	...	...	...
Distiller
Dyer & Cleaner	713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embroidery	79	48	...	1839	...	57	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
Fishing	19	...	171	314	6	486	3	21	61	...	5	8	134	361	...	...
Harness maker
Hat maker	71	...	323	1974	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	1346	...	...	...
Lithographer
Manufacturer, unspc
Mat maker	473	...	566	3116	...	1617	519	244	...	...	...	...	360	1949	...	...

TABLE B
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, TENTATIVE MANUFACTURING OCCUPATIONS, PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing		Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	716589	714297	2292				
Bag/Sack maker	11109	11048	61	Miller	122	60	62
Baker	915	802	113	<i>Modista</i> (Dressmaker?)	110	...	110
Bamboo worker	57	27	30	Miner	215	213	2
Basket maker	416	365	51	Net maker	312	227	85
Blacksmith	2	1	1	Nipa worker	5437	5378	59
Bookbinder	15	4	11	Oil processor	23	18	5
Builder	1	...	1	Painter & glazier	17	13	4
Butcher	372	235	137	Palm (buri) worker	19	9	10
Carpenter	15	15		Photographer	4	2	2
Cigarettes	1265	} 8800	} 254	Potter	4804	4609	195
Cigars	7789			Printer	6	5	1
Compositor	36	27	9	Rope maker	1370	1275	95
Confectioner	312	199	113	Sail maker	1	...	1
Copra worker	572	563	9	Salt	1361	1334	27
Distiller	155	154	1	Sawyer	7	4	3
Dyer & Cleaner	908	842	66	Seamstress	65278	65273	5
Embroidery	6928	6675	253	Shoemaker	489	472	17
Fishing	5537	5535	2	Soap maker	2	...	2
Harness maker	14	2	12	Sugar mill worker	75	64	11
Hat maker	11993	11961	32	Tinsmith	5	1	4
Lime kiln worker	36	...	36	Watchmaker, jeweller	174	167	7
Lithographer	1	1		Weaver, spinner	566305	566271	34
Manufacturer, unspec.	99	4	95	Woodcutter	128	123	5
Mat maker	21749	21519	230	Not classified	22	...	22
Mechanic	7	...	7				

TABLE C
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, PROVINCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF MANUFACTURING OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing		Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	716589	714297	2292				
Abra	4969	4941	28	Albay	23331	23245	86
Ilocos N.	32267	32193	74	Ambos Camarines	23168	23101	67
Ilocos S.	21863	21832	31	Masbate	4165	4119	46
La Union	21570	21514	56	Sorsogon	11853	11760	93
Cagayan	4590	4520	70	Antique	19839	19824	15
Isabela	268	249	19	Capiz	39205	39147	58
Bataan	627	585	42	Iloilo	58596	58553	43
Bulacan	14640	14592	48	Negros Occidental	27888	27809	79
Nueva Ecija	4395	4312	83	Romblon	7351	7325	26
Pampanga	16021	16009	12	Bohol	6580	6477	103
Pangasinan	38199	38167	32	Cebu	77720	77608	112
Tarlac	4449	4271	178	Leyte	42594	42526	68
Zambales	8247	8197	50	Negros Oriental	24440	24423	17
Manila	13075	13014	61	Samar	41855	41808	47
Batangas	43495	43440	55	Misamis	9936	9843	93
Cavite	13269	13148	121	Surigao	6787	6738	49
Laguna	5409	5338	71	Dapitan	1206	1199	7
Marinduque	5671	5651	20	Zamboanga	291	279	12
Mindoro	4935	4866	69	Basilan	71	71	...
Rizal	11224	11172	52	Sulu ^a	2	...	2
Tayabas	17317	17288	29	Davao	712	710	2
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	1795	1777	18	Cotabato	4	...	4
				Benguet	88	71	17
				Lepanto-Bontoc	323	323	...
				Nueva Vizcaya	289	262	27

^a Sulu combines Jolo, Siassi and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE D
FEMALES, AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER, AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS BY PROVINCES, PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Abra	Albay	A. Cams.	Antique	Basilan	Bataan	Batangas	Benguet	Bohol	Bulacan	Cagayan	Capiz	Cavite	Cebu	Cotabato	Dapitan
Farmer & Farm Labourer	105	1981	807	174	1	396	1205	19	324	1407	23767	842	419	2798	...	522
Flowers & Market Gardener	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	30	...	...	4	...	...	...
Herds	...	...	...	4	...	...	10	...	...	9	3	12	...	2	...	...
	Davao	Iloc. N	Iloc. S	Iloilo	Isabela	Laguna	La Union	Lep.-Bont	Leyte	Manila	Marinduq	Masbate	Mindoro	Misamis	Neg. Occ	Neg. Or
Farmer & Farm Labourer	179	1579	627	1621	13481	3582	227	12	1459	85	63	75	81	405	1721	656
Flowers & Market Gardener	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Herds	...	5	5	20	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	15	2
	N. Ec.	N. Viz.	Pamp.	Pangasinan	Para ^a	Rizal	Romblon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu^b	Surigao	Tarlac	Tayabas	Zambales	Zamboanga	
Farmer & Farm Labourer	2300	20	4781	4402	1356	319	679	591	115	...	2547	5161	5095	1688	20	
Flowers & Market Gardener	7	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	2	5	
Herds	62	...	20	2	...	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	

Source: 1903 Census, Volume 2, Table 60, pp. 998-1028.

^a: Combined Paragua and Paragua Sur.

^b: Combined Jolo, Siassi, and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE E
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS, PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	90286	90148	138
Farmer & farm labourer	89695	89694	1
Flowers & market gardener	405	71	134
Herds	186	183	3

TABLE F
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, PROVINCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census		Missing	Census		Missing
	Table 53	Table 60		Table 53	Table 60	
Philippines	90286	90148	138			
Abra	105	105	...	1990	1981	9
Ilocos N.	1586	1584	2	812	807	5
Ilocos S.	634	632	2	76	76	...
La Union	229	229	...	119	115	4
Cagayan	23770	23770	...	179	178	1
Isabela	13482	13481	1	864	854	10
Bataan	397	396	1	1650	1650	...
Bulacan	1446	1446	...	1737	1737	...
Nueva Ecija	2369	2369	...	679	679	...
Pampanga	4848	4848	...	326	324	2
Pangasinan	4407	4404	3	2829	2800	29
Tarlac	5165	5161	4	1500	1460	40
Zambales	1695	1695	...	659	658	1
Manila	86	86	...	591	591	...
Batangas	1330	1330	...	411	407	4
Cavite	423	423	...	2547	2547	...
Laguna	3591	3582	9	522	522	...
Marinduque	63	63	...	25	25	...
Mindoro	82	81	1	1	1	...
Rizal	321	320	1	1	...	1
Tayabas	5145	5145	...	186	179	7
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	1356	1356	...	...	...	...
			...	19	19	...
			...	12	12	...
			...	21	20	1

*Sulu combines Jolo, Siasi and Tawi Tawi.

Table G Cont.

Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative domestic and personal service occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903.

	N. Ec.	N. Viz.	Pamp.	Pangasin	Para ^a	Rizal	Romblon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu ^b	Surigao	Tarlac	Tayabas	Zambales	Zamboanga
Bartender	...	...	...	40	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook	222	15	744	263	37	94	14	221	31	3	146	231	195	150	5
Hairdresser, barber	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housekeeper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interpreter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labourer, Unspecified	1389	2	122	35	262	969	714	45	125	2	50	976	767	523	2
Washerwoman	2162	62	5513	3279	119	3881	336	988	554	1	925	1850	1824	1043	296
Nurse	91	...	320	92	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	97	86	...	...
Servant	407	7	825	350	116	430	107	360	278	16	194	219	306	275	60
Sexton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stevedore	...	...	...	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: 1903 Census, Volume 2, Table 60.

¹: Combined Paragua and Paragua Sur.

²: Combined Jolo, Siassi, and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE H
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, TENTATIVE DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	140567	139702	865
Bartender	341	225	116
Caretaker, janitor	1	...	1
Cook	10816	10812	4
Hairdresser, barber	5	4	1
Hairdresser, barber	5	4	1
Hotel & guesthouse owner	22	..	22
Housekeeper	174	73	101
Interpreter	1	1	...
Labourer, unspecified	41106	41105	1
Washerwoman	61768	61765	3
Nurse, midwife	3223	2667	556
Restaurant, bar owner	47	...	47
Servant	23005	22998	7
Sexton	2	1	1
Stevedore	56	51	5

TABLE I
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, PROVINCIAL DISTRIBUTION, DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing		Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	140567	139702	865				
Abra	254	243	11	Albay	4518	4516	2
Ilocos N.	964	938	26	Ambos Camarines	5288	5175	113
Ilocos S.	1554	1496	58	Masbate	535	531	4
La Union	1173	1141	32	Sorsogon	1022	988	34
Cagayan	2077	2057	20	Antique	3553	3491	62
Isabela	702	698	4	Capiz	10293	10293	...
Bataan	2318	2290	28	Iloilo	7369	7352	17
Bulacan	10827	10787	40	Negros Occidental	4564	4543	21
Nueva Ecija	4272	4271	1	Romblon	1181	1171	10
Pampanga	7559	7524	35	Bohol	937	917	20
Pangasinan	4085	4071	14	Cebu	9044	9038	6
Tarlac	3379	3373	6	Leyte	5686	5673	13
Zambales	2033	1991	42	Negros Oriental	4068	4013	55
Manila	11784	11774	10	Samar	1651	1614	37
Batangas	3790	3773	17	Misamis	2352	2350	2
Cavite	2420	2419	1	Surigao	1327	1315	12
Laguna	5945	5922	23	Dapitan	263	261	2
Marinduque	331	321	10	Zamboanga	364	363	1
Mindoro	631	612	19	Basilan	87	80	7
Rizal	5571	5568	3	Sulu ^a	29	22	7
Tayabas	3180	3178	2	Davao	757	753	4
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	551	534	17	Cotabato	56	56	
				Benguet	58	52	6
				Lepanto-Bontoc	78	68	10
				Nueva Vizcaya	87	86	1

^a Sulu combines Jolo, Siassi and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE J
FEMALES, AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER, **TENTATIVE** PROFESSIONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS BY PROVINCES, PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Abra	Albay	A. Cams.	Antique	Basilan	Bataan	Batangas	Benguet	Bohol	Bulacan	Cagayan	Capiz	Cavite	Cebu	Cotabato	Dapitan
Actor, theatrical manager	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Artist	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Govt. official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Journalist	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Musician	1	2	2	...	...	2	5	...	...	9	...	4	3	1	...	...
Physician	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	...	...
Teacher	16	73	84	51	...	...	41	...	79	59	29	...	44	131	...	...

	Davao	Iloc. N	Iloc. S	Iloilo	Isabela	Lagnna	La Union	Lep.-Bont	Leyte	Manila	Marinduq	Masbate	Mindoro	Misamis	Neg. Occ	Neg. Or
Actor, theatrical manager	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Artist	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Govt. official	3	...	...	...	1	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journalist	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Musician	...	1	...	2	...	9	3	...	6	9	4	...	...	4	...	...
Physician	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teacher	...	30	63	129	12	32	25	...	72	336	15	...	...	33	56	36

Table J Cont.

Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative professional service occupations by provinces, Philippines, 1903.

	N. Ec.	N. Viz.	Pamp.	Pangasin	Para ^a	Rizal	Romblon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu ^b	Surigao	Tarlac	Tayabas	Zambales	Zamboanga
Actor, theatrical manager	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Artist	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Govt. official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journalist	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Musician	3	...	5	5	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	3	5	3	...
Physician	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teacher	16	6	4	66	...	34	...	...	31	...	31	13	35	15	...

Source: 1903 Census, Volume 2, Table 60.

^a: Combined Paragua and Paragua Sur.

^b: Combined Jolo, Siassi, and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE K
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, TENTATIVE PROFESSIONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	2279	1992	287
Actor, theatrical manager	65	48	17
Artist	85	52	33
Clergy	4	...	4
Dentist	1	..	1
Government official	33	33	...
Journalist	2	1	1
Musician	97	97	...
Nun	81	...	81
Physician	36	28	8
Theatre, circus owner	7	...	7
Teacher	1868	1733	135

TABLE L
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, PROVINCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing		Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	2279	1992	287				
Abra	17	17	...	Albay	78	75	3
Ilocos N.	32	31	1	Ambos Camarines	91	86	5
Ilocos S.	66	66	...	Masbate	9	...	9
La Union	30	29	1	Sorsogon	34	33	1
Cagayan	29	29	...	Antique	52	51	1
Isabela	13	12	1	Capiz	25	4	21
				Iloilo	146	137	9
Bataan	19	2	17	Negros Occidental	59	56	3
Bulacan	69	68	1	Romblon	14	...	14
Nueva Ecija	19	19	...				
Pampanga	62	46	16	Bohol	82	79	3
Pangasinan	72	71	1	Cebu	194	151	43
Tarlac	16	16	...	Leyte	104	104	...
Zambales	19	18	1	Negros Oriental	36	36	...
				Samar	23	6	17
Manila	481	446	35				
				Misamis	38	37	1
Batangas	48	47	1	Surigao	37	31	6
Cavite	48	48	...	Dapitan	8	...	8
Laguna	48	42	6	Zamboanga	22	...	22
Marinduque	19	19	...	Basilan	3	...	3
Mindoro	11	...	11	Sulu ^a	1	...	1
Rizal	34	34	...	Davao	7	...	7
Tayabas	41	40	1	Cotabato	2	...	2
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	11	...	11	Benguet	2	...	2
				Lepanto-Bontoc	2	...	2
				Nueva Vizcaya	6	6	...

^a Sulu combines Jolo, Siassi and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE M
FEMALES, AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER, TENTATIVE TRADE AND TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS BY PROVINCE, PHILIPPINES, 1903

	Abra	Albay	A. Cams.	Antique	Basilan	Bataan	Batangas	Benguet	Bohol	Bulacan	Cagayan	Capiz	Cavite	Cebu	Cotabato	Dapitan
Agent	131	...	...	86	...	...	23	53	...	...
Banker & broker	44	...	...	25	...	...	...
Boatman	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	5	4	...	...
Clerk (<i>Dependiente</i>)	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	5	5	...	...
Merchant	245	502	604	123	6	1705	3538	...	283	8279	570	507	4575	8296	2	2
Messenger	57	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	...	...
Packer & shipper
Porter
Rail & tram employee
Sales clerk	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...
Stenographer
Water supplier	...	9	15	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	8	...	57	...	...

	Davao	Iloc. N	Iloc. S	Iloilo	Isabela	Laguna	La Union	Lep.-Bont	Leyte	Manila	Marinduq	Masbate	Mindoro	Misamis	Neg. Occ	Neg. Or
Agent	120	...	...	6	14	...	...	27	...	...	...
Banker & broker
Boatman	1	1	2	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerk (<i>Dependiente</i>)	2	...	1	3	1	...	7	50	1	...	...	...	...	1
Merchant	3	450	691	1460	125	5064	281	8	2805	3545	51	25	142	462	1176	777
Messenger	2	...	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Packer & shipper	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Porter	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rail & tram employee
Sales clerk
Sales clerk	1	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	1	2	2
Stenographer	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supplier	7	...	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	5

Table M Cont.

Females, aged 10 years and over, tentative trade and transport occupations by province, Philippines, 1903.

	N. Ec.	N. Viz.	Pamp.	Pangasin	Para ^a	Rizal	Romblon	Samar	Sorsogon	Sulu ^b	Surigao	Tarlac	Tayabas	Zambales	Zamboanga
Agent	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
Banker & broker	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boatman	1	...	1	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerk (Dependiente)	...	...	5	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Merchant	4232	6	8675	4657	18	6256	45	360	218	8	47	2089	750	421	4
Messenger	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Packer & shipper	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Porter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rail & tram employee	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales clerk	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	...
Stenographer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supplier	5	...	43	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: 1903 Census, Volume 2, Table 60.

^a: Combined Paragua and Paragua Sur.^b: Combined Jolo, Siassi, and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE N
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, TENTATIVE TRADE AND TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Census Table 59	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	75566	75190	376
Agent	674	487	187
Banker & broker	120	69	51
Boatman	43	38	5
Clerk (<i>Dependiente</i>)	93	93	...
Conductor	11	...	11
Drayman	4	...	4
Merchant	74091	74088	3
Messenger	138	121	17
Packer & shipper	9	4	5
Pilot (<i>Practico</i>)	1	...	1
Porter	34	27	7
Rail & tram employee	2	2	...
Sales clerk	91	84	7
Stenographer	2	2	...
Water supplier	245	175	70
Weigher	7	...	7
Not classified	1	...	1

TABLE O
UNACCOUNTED FEMALES, PROVINCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AND TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS,
PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing	Census Table 53	Census Table 60	Missing
Philippines	75566	75190	376			
Abra	252	245	7	526	513	13
Ilocos N.	482	450	32	641	623	18
Ilocos S.	717	695	22	26	25	1
La Union	286	282	4	221	221	...
Cagayan	587	573	14	146	123	23
Isabela	133	129	4	528	516	12
Bataan	1737	1705	32	1508	1470	38
Bulacan	8417	8412	5	1188	1181	7
Nueva Ecija	4260	4238	22	46	45	1
Pampanga	8787	8756	31	285	284	1
Pangasinan	4692	4677	15	8420	8420	...
Tarlac	2116	2090	26	2827	2826	1
Zambales	422	421	1	789	785	4
Manila	3729	3727	2	362	360	2
Batangas	3731	3731	...	478	465	13
Cavite	4647	4645	2	48	47	1
Laguna	5197	5193	4	2	2	...
Marinduque	57	52	5	4	4	...
Mindoro	169	169	...	6	6	...
Rizal	6266	6259	7	8	8	...
Tayabas	774	773	1	5	4	1
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	24	24	...	2	2	...
Benguet	4	4	4	4	...	4
Lepanto-Bontoc	8	8	8	8	8	...
Nueva Vizcaya	6	6	6	6	6	...

^a Sulu combines Jolo, Siassi and Tawi Tawi.

TABLE P
TENTATIVE SECTOR DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED WOMEN CLASSIFIED AS OTHERS IN CENSUS TABLE 60
PHILIPPINES, 1903.

	Total	Manufg.	Agricult.	Dom. & Personal	Prof. Service	Trade & Trnspt.		Total	Manufg	Agricult.	Dom. & Personal	Prof. Service	Trade & Trnspt.
Philippines	3958	2292	138	865	287	376							
Abra	46	28	...	11	...	7	Albay	113	86	9	2	3	13
Ilocos N.	135	74	2	26	1	32	Ambos Camarines	208	67	5	113	5	18
Ilocos S.	113	31	2	58	...	22	Masbate	60	46	...	4	9	1
La Union	93	56	...	32	1	4	Sorsogon	132	93	4	34	1	...
Cagayan	104	70	...	20	...	14	Antique	102	15	1	62	1	23
Isabela	29	19	1	4	1	4	Capiz	101	58	10	...	21	12
							Iloilo	107	43	...	17	9	38
Bataan	120	42	1	28	17	32	Negros Occidental	110	79	...	21	3	7
Bulacan	94	48	...	40	1	5	Romblon	51	26	...	10	14	1
Nueva Ecija	106	83	...	1	...	22							
Pampanga	94	12	...	35	16	31	Bohol	129	103	2	20	3	1
Pangasinan	65	32	3	14	1	15	Cebu	190	112	29	6	43	...
Tarlac	214	178	4	6	...	26	Leyte	122	68	40	13	...	1
Zambales	94	50	...	42	1	1	Negros Oriental	77	17	1	55	...	4
							Samar	103	47	...	37	17	2
Manila	108	61	...	10	35	2							
							Misamis	113	93	4	2	1	13
Batangas	73	55	...	17	1	...	Surigao	68	49	...	12	6	1
Cavite	124	121	...	1	...	2	Dapitan	17	7	...	2	8	...
Laguna	113	71	9	23	6	4	Zamboanga	35	12	...	1	22	...
Marinduque	35	20	...	10	...	5	Basilan	10	...	...	7	3	...
Mindoro	100	69	1	19	11	..	Sulu ^a	11	2	1	7	1	...
Rizal	63	52	1	3	...	7	Davao	21	2	7	4	7	1
Tayabas	33	29	...	2	1	1	Cotabato	6	4	...	...	2	...
Palawan (Paragua & Paragua Sur)	46	18	...	17	11	...	Benguet	29	17	...	6	2	4
							Lepanto-Bontoc	12	...	...	10	2	...
							Nueva Vizcaya	29	27	1	1	...	...

^a Sulu combines Jolo, Siasi and Tawi Tawi.