The Wiley International Handbook of Correctional Psychology

Edited by

Devon L. L. Polaschek, Andrew Day, and Clive R. Hollin
To Harry Love and Paul Gendreau for their distinct contributions to correctional psychology in Aotearoa/New Zealand (DLLP)

To Kevin Howells, the spiritual leader of correctional psychology in Australia (AD)

To James McGuire, psychologist extraordinaire (CRH)
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Devon L. L. Polaschek is Professor of Psychology and of Security and Crime Science at the University of Waikato (Te Whare Wananga o Waikato) in Hamilton, New Zealand. She has a longstanding interest in correctional psychology practice, and in training psychologists and other staff to be more effective in their work with offenders. Her research publications span the psychology of violent and sexual offending, high-risk offenders, psychopathy, the working alliance, treatment change, treatment outcome, and parole. She is a former Fulbright Scholar, recipient of the New Zealand Psychological Society’s Hunter Award for lifetime excellence in scholarship, research and professional achievement in Psychology, and Fellow of the Association of Psychological Science.

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Clive R. Hollin is Emeritus Professor of Criminological Psychology at The University of Leicester, UK. He wrote the best-selling textbook Psychology and Crime: An Introduction to Criminological Psychology (2nd ed., 2013, Routledge); his latest book is The Psychology of Interpersonal Violence (2016, John Wiley & Sons) to be followed in 2018 by Reducing Interpersonal Violence: A Psychological Perspective (Routledge). In all, he has published 23 books alongside over 300 other academic publications and was for 20 years lead editor of the journal Psychology, Crime, & Law. Alongside various university appointments, he has worked as a psychologist in prisons, the Youth Treatment Service, special hospitals, and regional secure units. In 1998, he received The Senior Award for
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Alfred Allan qualified in law and psychology and is registered with clinical and forensic endorsements in Australia. Professor Allan has taught law, psychology and professional ethics in South Africa and Australia. He is a member of the inaugural Psychologists Board of Australia a director and the chair of the Standing Committee on Ethics of the International Association for Applied Psychology (IAAP) and a Fellow of the Australian Psychological Society (APS). He is on the editorial committee of *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law* and the editorial board of *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine*, and *Ethics and Behavior*.

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Paul Gendreau, O.C. PhD trained at University of Ottawa and Queen’s University (Ontario, Canada). After working at Kingston Penitentiary, Ontario from 1961, he held a series of academic appointments at Canadian universities, and remains an emeritus professor at the University of New Brunswick. He has published extensively on “what works” with offenders, program implementation, effects of prison life, and the use of statistics in knowledge cumulation. In 2007, Dr. Gendreau was appointed an Officer of the Order of Canada “for achievement and merit of a high degree, especially service to Canada or to humanity at large”.

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Claire Goggin holds a PhD in psychology from the University of New Brunswick, Canada, and is now an Assistant Professor at St. Thomas University, New Brunswick. Her research interests include correctional program evaluation, the effects of imprisonment; empirical research methodologies and statistics, particularly meta-analysis; and knowledge cumulation and transfer. Recent projects include an examination of inscription practices in selected scientific disciplines; a meta-analysis of the effects of imprisonment on offender recidivism and emotional well-being; an examination of the relationship between rates of homicide and capital punishment in Canada between 1920-1949; and a prospective study of the socialization process among police officers.

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Tom Hogan is a Training and Program Specialist at Central Connecticut State University’s Institute for the Study of Crime and Justice. Over the past 30 years he has accumulated a diverse array of Community Corrections experience: as a Probation Officer, a Chief Probation Officer, and as a Best Practices specialist for a large community-based
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Terri Scott is a PhD candidate working under the supervision of Dr. Shelley Brown at Carleton University, where she has completed a bachelor of arts (honors) in criminology with a concentration in psychology and a Masters of Arts in Psychology (Forensic). She has been a researcher with the federal government for the past fifteen years. Her PhD dissertation is focused on determining gender specific predictors of crime, including both strength and risk factors among juvenile offenders through meta-analysis, as well as a validation study of a gender informed risk assessment tool for adjudicated youth, the Youth Assessment Screening Instrument (YASI).

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**Stephanie A. Van Horn** is a doctoral candidate in Counseling Psychology at Texas Tech University. Ms. Van Horn’s research interests include correctional rehabilitation program evaluation, measurement invariance in risk assessments, the effects of incarceration on women offenders, and gender specific challenges to successful community re-entry.

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David P. Bernstein is an endowed chair of Forensic Psychotherapy (Section Forensic Psychology) in the Faculty of Psychology and Neuroscience at Maastricht University. He has served as President of the Association for Research on Personality Disorders, Vice President of the International Society for the Study of Personality Disorders and Vice President of the International Society for Schema Therapy.

Erica Bowen is Professor of Violence Prevention Research at the University of Worcester, England. Erica is a Registered Forensic Psychologist (Health and Care Professions Council) and a Chartered Psychologist and Associate Fellow of the British Psychological Society. Her research for the past two decades has focused on understanding and preventing intimate partner violence in adult and adolescent relationships. Erica has developed innovative interventions including a serious-game based primary intervention to combat adolescent dating violence, and a brief intervention for preventing domestic violence in adult relationships used primarily for non-court mandated clients.

Sharon Casey, PhD, holds a conjoint appointment at Deakin University, Australia in the School of Psychology. She is widely published in many areas of forensic psychology and has a particular interest in offender rehabilitation. Her research interests include substance use, juvenile offending, and scale development and validation. She has worked extensively with correctional agencies both in Australia and overseas in the development, provision and evaluation of offender rehabilitation programs and the provision of staff training.

Nick Chadwick, MA, is a PhD candidate in Forensic Psychology at Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada. He has conducted research projects on the use and implementation of
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Maartje Clercx studied psychology at Maastricht University. She then obtained her Master's Degree in Forensic Psychology from Maastricht University as well. She is mainly interested in juvenile and adult psychopathy, and has worked for Dr Lieke Nentjes and conducted research on the Comprehensive Assessment of Psychopathic Personality in collaboration with Professor David Cooke. Currently she is working as a junior researcher at Maastricht University, where she mainly concentrates on the randomized clinical trial of Professor David Bernstein. Maartje is currently working towards finding a suitable PhD position, preferably on the topic of psychopathy.

Michael Daffern is Professor of Clinical Forensic Psychology with the Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science, Swinburne University of Technology, and Consultant Principal Psychologist with the Victorian Institute of Forensic Mental Health (Forensicare). He divides his time between teaching, clinical practice and research, the focus of which is the assessment and treatment of violent offenders.

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**Simon Davies** completed his LLB and BSc (psychology and criminology) at Victoria University of Wellington in 2012, where he is currently a PhD student, while completing his Postgraduate Diploma in Clinical Psychology. His PhD research examines the predictive validity of risk assessments conducted by probation officers with high-risk men on parole. Previously his research has examined the skills and techniques used by probation officers during supervision to help reduce recidivism, and the effectiveness of parole supervision. His broader research interests include risk assessment, community supervision, reintegration, and application of the scientific method to all aspects of the criminal justice system.

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**Kevin S. Douglas** is Professor of Clinical-Forensic Psychology, at Simon Fraser University, and current President of the American Psychology-Law Society. His research and professional activities include violence risk assessment and management; dynamic risk factors; mental disorder and violence; and psychopathy. He is lead author on the latest revision of the Historical-Clinical-Risk Management-20 (HCR-20) violence risk assessment measure, published in 2013. Dr. Douglas has authored over 160 journal articles, books, or book chapters, and has received approximately $5,000,000 of research funding, from the US National Science Foundation, and the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, among others.

**Tom Hogan** is a Training and Program Specialist at Central Connecticut State University’s Institute for the Study of Crime and Justice. Over the past 30 years he has
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**Lawrence Jones** is a forensic and clinical psychologist whose career has included working in the community, at HMP Wormwood Scrubs and Rampton High Secure Hospital where he is now the Head of Psychology. He is a former chair of the Division of Forensic Psychology and teaches on the Sheffield and Leicester Clinical Psychology doctorate courses and the Nottingham Forensic Psychology Doctorate. He has published in a range of areas including therapeutic communities, working with people with personality disorder diagnoses who have offended sexually, iatrogenic responses to intervention, motivation, offense paralleling behavior (OPB) and trauma-informed care.

**Marije Keulen-de Vos**, PhD, is a senior researcher at Forensic Psychiatric Center de Rooyse Wissel in The Netherlands. She also manages the development and implementation of evidence based care pathways for offenders. She received her doctorate degree in clinical psychology from the University of Maastricht, the Netherlands. She is an expert on Schema Therapy. Recently, she has adapted Schema Therapy for offenders with an intellectual disability. Her research focuses on forensic treatment, emotional states, intellectual disability, and sex offenders. Since 2017, she’s the president of the Dutch chapter of the Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers.

**Marissa Kiss** is a PhD candidate in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, and has a M.A. in Sociology from George Mason University (2012), where she is currently a researcher at the Institute for Immigration Research. She previously worked as a Research
Analyst at National Opinion Research Center at the University of Chicago, and as a Research Associate at the Center for Advancing Correctional Excellence (ACE!) at George Mason University, where she managed two large scale research projects, including Your Own Reintegration System, a guided goal-setting and manualized treatment program used by supervising officers to facilitate reentry. UP TO HERE

Daryl G. Kroner, Ph.D., is a Professor at the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at Southern Illinois University (SIU). He has more than 20 years of experience in the field as a correctional psychologist. During this time, he worked at maximum, medium, and minimum facilities delivering intervention services to incarcerated men. Dr. Kroner has consulted on prison management and release issues, including with the Council of State Governments Justice Center and the UK’s National Offender Management System. He is also a fellow of the Canadian Psychological Association. In collaboration with Dr. Jeremy Mills, he has developed several instruments, including the Measures of Criminal Attitudes and Associates (MCAA), Depression, Hopelessness and Suicide Scale (DHS), Criminal Attribution Inventory (CRAI), Transition Inventory (TI), and the Measures of Criminal and Antisocial Desistance (MCAD). In collaboration with Drs. Morgan and Mills, a book entitled “Changing Lives and Changing Outcomes: A Treatment Program for Justice Involved Persons with Mental Illness has been published by Rutledge. In 2008, Dr. Kroner joined the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at SIU. Current research interests include risk assessment, measurement of intervention outcomes, interventions among offenders with mentally illness, and criminal desistance.

Caleb D. Lloyd, PhD (Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada) is a Senior Lecturer with the Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science at Swinburne University of Technology, Melbourne, Australia. He directs a program of research on offender change in corrections and
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Lydie R. Loth is currently a senior data analyst for the Public Safety Performance Project juvenile justice team at the Pew Charitable Trusts. In this role, she provides technical assistance to state agencies involved in addressing issues of juvenile offender recidivism, public safety, and the controlling of criminal justice system costs through data-driven and research-based policies. Ms. Loth received her Master’s degree in Criminal Justice from the University of Cincinnati (UC) in 2011 and is currently a doctoral candidate at UC with a focus in Corrections. Her research interests include correctional program evaluations, employment opportunities for inmates and ex-offenders, and juvenile justice.

Sarah M. Manchak is an Assistant Professor in the School of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati. She received her doctoral degree in experimental psychopathology from the University of California, Irvine in 2011. Prior to that, she earned her master’s degree in forensic psychology at John Jay College of Criminal Justice. Her research seeks to inform policy and interventions for offenders with mental illness and individuals at risk for violence, self-harm, and antisocial behavior. Her prior research includes an examination of client-therapist relationships in mandated treatment and how probation and mental health agencies communicate and collaborate. Her current projects include a national survey on the implementation of evidence-based practices in probation and parole and an experimental vignette study to test the influence of offender demographic characteristics on the reliability of risk assessment ratings and probation officer case decision-making. Dr. Manchak is also beginning several projects examining risk and protective factors for adverse outcomes from workplace trauma and stress among corrections officers.

Liam E. Marshall, PhD, RP, ATSAF Rockwood Psychotherapy & Consulting and Waypoint Centre for Mental Health Care. Liam received his degrees (BAH, MA, PhD) in
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Mary McMurran PhD is Emeritus Professor at the University of Nottingham and Visiting Professor at Cardiff Metropolitan University. Her research interests include: the treatment of people with personality disorders; the treatment of alcohol-related aggression and violence; forensic case formulation; and enhancing engagement in treatment. She has written over 200 academic articles, books, and book chapters on these topics. She is a HCPC Registered forensic and clinical psychologist, a Fellow of the British Psychological Society, and recipient of the Division of Forensic Psychology's Lifetime Achievement Award in 2005. She has worked as a clinical and forensic psychologist in HM Prison Service and the UK’s National Health Service. She is currently a member of the Parole Board for England & Wales.

Damon Mitchell, Ph.D. is a Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice at Central Connecticut State University. As a criminal justice consultant, he has developed and delivered training workshops related to forensic assessment and treatment, and conducted evaluations of criminal justice programs. He was co-editor and a contributor to *Forensic CBT: A Handbook for Clinical Practice* and also a contributor to *Cognitive Therapy of*

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**Ralph C. Serin** is a Professor of Psychology at Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada and Director of the Criminal Justice Decision Making Laboratory. His current research reflects parole decision making, dynamic risk assessment, offender change and crime desistance.

**Jennifer L. Skeem** is the Mack Distinguished Professor and Associate Dean of Research in Social Welfare, and Professor of Public Policy at the University of California, Berkeley. Her research is designed to inform legal decision-making about people with emotional and behavioral problems. Her current work addresses a recent surge of interest in the use of risk assessment to inform criminal sentencing, including how this practice may affect racial and economic disparities in imprisonment. She is an author of about 120 articles and chapter and editor of 2 books and past President of the American Psychology-Law Society.

**Raymond Chip Tafrate**, PhD, is a Professor in the Criminology and Criminal Justice Department at Central Connecticut State University. He co-chairs the Forensic Issues and Externalizing Behaviors special interest group for the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies and frequently consults with criminal justice agencies regarding
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**Faye S. Taxman**, PhD, is a Professor in the Criminology, Law and Society Department and Director of the Center for Advancing Correctional Excellence at George Mason University. Dr. Taxman has published more than 190 articles, including “Tools of the Trade: A Guide to Incorporating Science into Practice.” and “Implementing Evidence-Based Community Corrections and Addiction Treatment” (Springer, 2012 with Steven Belenko). The American Society of Criminology's Division of Sentencing and Corrections has recognized her as Distinguished Scholar twice as well as the Rita Warren and Ted Palmer Differential Intervention Treatment award. She received the Joan McCord Award in 2017 from the Division of Experimental Criminology.

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