

Table S1. 'Agroforestry' development projects under Special Agricultural Business Leases (SABLs) with plans to grow oil palm in Papua New Guinea, in alphabetical order of project name, showing scores for land suitability, the capacity of the developer to produce palm oil, and socio-legal constraints preventing development in the foreseeable future. Supplementary to Nelson et al. 2013. *Conservation Letters*. See Figure 2 for project locations.

Project	Province	Lease issue date	Lease length (years)	Lease area (ha)	Oil palm area planned (ha)	Forest Clearing Authority issued (ha)	Land suitability score	Developer capacity score	Socio-legal constraints score
Ainbai-Elis Integrated Rural Development Project*	West Sepik	2010	99	22,850	18,000		1	0	2
Aitape East Integrated Development (3 SABLs)	West Sepik	1995	ns	20,793	ns	29,205	2	0	0
Aitape West Integrated Development	West Sepik	2006	99	47,626	20,000	47,626	1	0	1
Akami Oil Palm Estate (2 SABLs)	West New Britain	2008	ns	577	ns		2	1	2
Angoram (Marienberg) Integrated Agriculture Project	East Sepik	2007	99	25,600	ns	25,600	1	0	2
Ania-Melkoi Integrated (Rural) Development Project †	East New Britain	2008	ns	68,300	30,000		1	0	0
Aramia	Central	2007	99	115,000	ns		1	0	1
Arowa	Gulf	2009	ns	12,340	ns		0	0	2
Baina Agroforestry Project	Central	2005	40	42,100	4,500		0	0	2
Bewani Oil Palm Development Project*	West Sepik	2008	99	139,909	26,000	139,910	1	1	1
Central New Hanover Integrated Agroforestry Project	New Ireland	2007	40	56,592	16,000	56,592	1	1	2
East Waii Oil Palm Ltd.	Gulf	2009	ns	21,110	ns		0	0	1
Gar-Marai Agroforestry Project	East New Britain	2006	99	11,800	3,500		1	0	0
Illi-Wawas Integrated Rural Development Project	East New Britain	2008	99	38,500	32,000	38,500	1	0	0
Immerr-Kiligia Agroforestry Project	East New Britain	2007	99	33,500	17,500		1	0	0
Inland Lassul Baining Integrated Agriculture Develop. (2 SABLs)	East New Britain	2010	ns	53,480	ns	30,830	0	0	2
Kairak	East New Britain	2011	99	11,800	ns		0	0	0
Kerema-Meporo Integrated Agroforestry Project	Gulf	2007	99	59,460	20,000	89,000	2	0	2
Lolokoru Estates Ltd.	West New Britain	2005	45	17,500	ns		2	1	1
Lote Kamlang (part of Illi-Wawas?)	E. New Britain	2011	99	4,736	ns		1	0	0
Markham Valley Oil Palm Project	Morobe	2010	ns	ns	7,000		2	0	0
Mekeo Hinterland Integrated Agroforestry Project	Central	2007	99	116,420	40,000	116,427	2	1	2
Musa-Pongani Integrated Agroforestry Project	Oro	2009	99	320,060	100,000	350,000	1	0	2
Nuku Integrated Agroforestry Project ‡	West Sepik	2009	99	239,810	25,000		1	0	2
Nungwaia-Bongos Integrated Large-Scale Agriculture	East Sepik	ns	99	109,580	89,000		1	1	2
Ome Oil Palm Project	Central	2007	99	11,700	10,530	11,700	2	1	2
Pulie-Anu Oil Palm Project (5 SABLs)	West New Britain	2008	ns	41,230	32,000		2	1	1
Sigite-Mukus Integrated Agriculture Develop. Project (4 SABLs)	East New Britain	2008	60	55,400	20,000		1	1	2
Tabut Mamirum & Umbukul Integrated Agriculture	New Ireland	2007	40	36,970	ns	11,864	2	1	2
Urasir Agroforestry Oil Palm Development	Madang	2011	66	112,400	75,520		2	0	2
Vailala Agroforestry Project	Gulf	2011	99	11,800	ns		1	1	2

Wammy Rural Development Project‡	West Sepik	2010	60	105,200	58,000		0	1	2
Wanigela Integrated Agriculture (2 SABLs)	Oro	2012	99	38,350	ns	38,350	2	1	2
Wawoi Guavi Oil Palm Project (4 SABLs)	Western	2009	70	62,663	ns		1	1	0
Wewak Turubu Integrated Agriculture Project	East Sepik	2008	99	116,840	90,000	121,000	1	1	1
Wowobo	Gulf	2008	ns	23,180	ns		2	0	1

‘ns’ means the information was not stated in documents accessed.

* Boundaries of the Ainbai-Elis Integrated Rural Development Project and Bewani Oil Palm Development Project overlap.

† Also known as ‘Mukas-Melkoi Large-scale Integrated Agriculture Project’.

‡ The boundaries of Nuku and Wammy projects overlap.