

# Subject Index

Note that entries in the glossary (which appears in both volumes) are not included in this index.

- A, S and O core arguments 1: 76–7, 98–100, 122–5, 228–9; 2: 116–23, 129–33, 138–40, 147–55, 161–2, 166–70, 292–4  
ablative 1: 132, 145–7, 224, 231–2, 282; 2: 291  
absolutive 1: 76, 122–3; 2: 116–23, 137, 145–52, 165, 167  
accent, *see* stress  
accessibility hierarchy 2: 320–4  
accompaniment 1: 126  
accusative 1: 9, 76, 122–3, 161; 2: 116–23, 147–52, 162, 167–8, 172  
active articulator 1: 269  
active voice 1: 167, 240  
active/stative, *see* split-S marking, fluid-S marking  
Activity type of complement clause 2: 382–421  
addition type of clause linking 1: 134–6  
adjective class 1: 52–3, 112–14, 194–6, 243–5, 304–5; 2: 62–114  
criteria for recognition 2: 70–73  
distinguished from noun class 2: 69, 84–8, 106–7  
distinguished from verb class 2: 77–83, 105–6  
grammatical properties 2: 63–5  
semantic content 2: 73–6  
adjoined relative clause 2: 358–9  
adjunct 1: 101–2  
adposition 1: 73, 127, 224–5, 231–3  
adverb 1: 109, 301; 2: 76, 82, 88  
AFFECT semantic type 1: 104; 2: 127–33, 147, 394  
affective case 2: 151  
affinal kin 1: 6–7  
affix 1: 221–5  
affix(ation) 1: 141–4, 217–8, 269  
AGE semantic type 1: 114; 2: 73–6, 79, 82–5, 104  
Agent semantic role 1: 99, 104–5; 2: 127–33, 153  
agglutinating language 1: 226–7  
agreement 1: 220, 230  
airstream mechanisms 1: 271  
alienable possession 1: 5–7, 11–12, 230; 2: 277–312  
allative 1: 132, 227–8  
allomorph 1: 179, 185  
allophone 1: 180, 264–6  
alphabet 1: 264–5  
*also see* orthography  
alternative syntactic frame 1: 98–9, 105–6  
ambitransitive 1: 77–8, 103–4; 165, 305; 2: 100, 124–6, 143–7, 154–7, 300  
analytic language 1: 226–8  
analysis, linguistic 1: 182–99, 243–7  
anaphora 1: 332; 2: 247–61  
ANNOYING semantic type 2: 129, 397  
antipassive 1: 165–8, 172–4, 207–8; 2: 237  
apical place of articulation 1: 267, 276  
applicative 1: 165, 168–71; 2: 123, 186  
apposition, *see* verbless clause, complementation strategies  
archiphoneme 1: 272  
argument, *see* core argument, peripheral argument  
argument identity 1: 175–7  
article 1: 160–1; 2: 51, 55  
articulator 1: 268  
aspect 1: 86, 154, 162–5; 2: 52–4, 177–8, 181–5, 188, 301  
motivating split marking 2: 141  
aspiration 1: 250, 271–2; 2: 9–10  
associated motion affixes 1: 50–1, 180  
atelic 1: 153  
ATTENTION semantic type 1: 104; 2: 127–30, 146–52, 385–413  
Attribution semantic relation 1: 101; 2: 159, 171–84, 188  
augmented term in pronoun system 1: 115; 2: 196–9, 253  
auxiliary 1: 96, 125, 130, 154, 166  
aversive 1: 127  
avoidance style 1: 214–16, 293–5  
base 2: 37  
BEGINNING semantic type 2: 402–17  
benefactive semantic relation 2: 159, 171–84

- beneficiary 1: 108, 126  
 bilateral opposition 1: 70, 235–6  
 binarism 1: 70–1  
 blood relation 1: 6–7  
 body part terms 1: 5–7, 22–3, 55, 303  
 bound form 1: 145, 217  
 bound pronoun 1: 39–40, 55, 82, 116–7,  
     125–6, 159; 2: 169, 209–23  
 boundedness 1: 153  
 cardinal vowels 1: 173–4  
 case 1: 12–13, 43–5, 85, 125–6, 164–5, 224–5;  
     2: 55, 88  
 cataphora 2: 247–61  
 causal 2: 291, 362–3  
 causative 1: 165, 168–78; 2: 17, 165, 186  
 certainty, degree of 1: 153  
 changing valency 1: 165–71  
 circumfix 1: 141  
 classifiers 1: 18, 87, 157–8; 2: 55, 86, 248  
 clause 1: 75–6, 93–102, 132–7, 228  
 clause linking 1: 94–5, 133–7; 2: 352, 374–5,  
     410–14  
 clause structure 1: 97–102, 110–12, 254  
 click 1: 271, 282; 2: 29  
 clitic 1: 221–5; 2: 20–2, 215–8, 254  
 co-existing phonological systems 1: 283  
 Cogitator semantic role 1: 104–5;  
     2: 127–30  
 cohesiveness 2: 14–15  
 COLOUR semantic type 1: 53, 114, 194, 196,  
     304; 2: 73–6, 79, 92–5, 104, 114  
 colour terms 1: 256, 291–2  
 comitative 1: 145–8  
 command 1: 95–6  
 common argument in a relative clause  
     construction 1: 105, 246; 2: 313–69  
 comparative construction 1: 62, 113, 177–9,  
     210; 2: 64–6, 71–2, 77, 82, 88–91, 265,  
     320, 342, 347, 364  
 complement clauses 1: 27, 30–1, 91, 94,  
     128–32, 201–3; 2: 171, 185, 361,  
     370–411  
     grammatical criteria for 2: 375–81  
     grammatical parameters for 2: 384–9  
     types and meanings 2: 388–94  
 complement-taking verbs 2: 253, 370–424  
 complementation strategies 1: 83; 2: 351–2,  
     405–15  
     apposition strategy 2: 409–15  
     clause chaining strategy 2: 410–14  
     nominalization strategy 2: 408–14  
     purposive strategy 2: 399–415  
     relative clause strategy 2: 399–414  
 serial verb construction strategy  
     2: 404–14  
 complementary distribution 1: 285  
 complementizer 1: 333  
 completion 1: 153  
 composition 1: 153–4  
 compounding 1: 138–9, 304–5; 2: 23, 26,  
     56, 155  
 concord 1: 230  
 condensed relative clause 2: 359–60  
 conditional 1: 135–6  
 configurational language 1: 72  
 congruent/non-congruent, *see*  
     conjunct/disjunct contrast  
 conjugation 1: 207–12, 239  
 conjunct/disjunct contrast 1: 334; 2: 222–3,  
     259  
 conjunction 1: 134–7  
 conjunctive writing system 2: 6  
 consanguineal relation 1: 6–7  
 consequence type of clause linking  
     1: 134–6  
 consonant system 1: 7–8, 250, 266–73  
 constituent 1: 232  
 constituent order 1: 37–8, 71–5, 126, 233–4,  
     254–5; 2: 164–5  
 construct state 2: 310  
 construction 1: 228–9  
 content interrogative/question 1: 95–6, 159;  
     2: 233–4, 346, 368–9  
     *also see* interrogative/indefinite word  
 continuous 1: 153  
 contrast type of clause linking 1: 134–6  
 contrastive focus 1: 174–5  
 convenience sample 1: 263  
 copula clause 1: 100–1; 2: 66–114, 159, 188,  
     300–3  
 copula complement 1: 100–1; 2: 66–114, 159,  
     188  
 copula subject 1: 100–1; 2: 66–114, 159–168  
 core argument 1: 97–101, 122–8, 246–7;  
     2: 116–59  
     *also see* A, S and O  
 co-relative construction 2: 356–8  
 CORPOREAL semantic type 1: 54, 300; 2: 147,  
     394  
 correlative construction, *see* co-relative  
     construction  
 coverb 1: 52, 103, 305  
 creole 1: 21–2; 2: 176, 343  
 dative 1: 128; 2: 148–52, 290–1  
 DECIDING semantic type 2: 397  
 declarative mood 1: 95–7

- definiteness 1: 49, 160–2; 2: 55  
 deictic reference, *see* demonstrative  
 demonstrative 1: 71, 108, 117, 159; 2: 183, 188,  
     227–47, 346, 364, 369  
     local adverbial demonstrative 2: 224–51  
     manner adverbial demonstrative 2: 224,  
     229, 233  
     nominal demonstrative 2: 224–51  
     verbal demonstrative 2: 224, 229–31, 242,  
     251  
 dependencies between grammatical  
     systems 1: 162–5, 181, 255  
 derivation 1: 142–52, 180, 218–21;  
     2: 15–16, 46–50, 56, 61, 385–6  
 determiner 1: 27–9, 128, 180  
 detransitivizing derivations 1: 165–8, 175–7  
 dictionary 1: 48, 215  
 DIFFICULTY semantic type 2: 74, 76, 95  
 DIMENSION semantic type 1: 53, 114, 194–6,  
     304; 2: 73–6, 79, 92–5, 104, 114  
 diphthong 1: 198–9  
 direct speech 1: 307–8; 2: 171, 397–8, 419  
 disjunct/conjunct contrast 1: 334; 2: 222–3,  
     259  
 disjunction type of clause linkage 1: 136–7  
 disjunctive writing system 2: 6  
 dissimilation 1: 270  
 ditransitive, *see* extended transitive  
 Donor semantic role 1: 63–4, 115, 229;  
     2: 127–8, 134–7  
 double case 1: 45, 56  
 dual number 1: 9–10, 158; 2: 191–217  
 durative 1: 153  
 E syntactic function 2: 116–19, 161–2  
 ejective 1: 271, 313  
 elaboration, *see* pronoun elaboration  
 enclitic, *see* clitic  
 environment affecting language 1: 15–17  
 equipollent opposition 1: 236, 272  
 ergativity 1: 76, 82, 86, 89, 91, 123–8, 188–9,  
     246, 261; 2: 116–23, 147–56, 162, 165, 167,  
     169, 291  
 essive 2: 170  
 ethics of fieldwork 1: 311  
*Ethnologue* 1: xiii, 73, 91; 2: xiv  
 evaluation 1: 4  
 evidentiality 1: 13, 18, 56, 87, 153, 162–4,  
     260–1; 2: 260  
 exclusive 1: 335; 2: 194–6, 258  
 Existence semantic relation 2: 160, 174  
 Experiencer semantic role 1: 53–4, 104–5;  
     2: 127–30, 150–1
- explanation 1: 205–13  
 extended intransitive 1: 99–100, 229;  
     2: 116–24, 144, 150  
 extended transitive (or ditransitive)  
     1: 99–100; 2: 116–18, 134  
 extra-language typology 1: 247–8  
 extent (non-spatial setting) 1: 153
- Fact type of complement clause 2: 380–421  
 feminine  
     as unmarked gender 1: 240  
     *also see* noun classes, gender  
 fieldwork 1: 297–9, 209–30  
 finite 1: 80, 91  
 fluid-S marking 1: 77–8, 124–5; 2: 121, 126,  
     141  
 focal clause 1: 133–6  
 focus 1: 174–5  
 focus system 2: 52  
 foot 1: 148, 206  
 formal markedness 1: 237–40  
 formal theories 1: 3–4, 183–4  
 fourth person pronoun 1: 260–1; 2: 203–5  
 free form 1: 145, 217  
 fricative 1: 269  
 functional markedness 1: 237–40  
 fused relative clause 2: 356–60  
 fusion of morphemes 2: 215–6  
 fusional language 1: 226–7  
 future time marking 1: 154
- gender 1: 12–13, 43, 87, 155–8, 180, 290, 335;  
     2: 54–5, 86–7, 200–222, 246, 259, 297  
     *also see* noun classes  
 generic noun 1: 300–2  
 genitive 1: 44–5, 73; 2: 123, 148–50, 167,  
     268–312  
 Gift semantic role 1: 53, 104–6, 229; 2: 127,  
     134–7  
 GIVING semantic type 1: 104–6; 2: 127–8,  
     134–7, 145–6, 157, 394  
 glossing, conventions for 1: 61, 216  
 glottalic airstream mechanism 1: 271  
 glottalization 1: 280  
 government 1: 231  
 gradual opposition 1: 236, 272  
 grammatical word 1: 93, 108, 116, 138,  
     221–4; 2: 1–36  
     criteria for 2: 12–19
- half-conjunction 1: 134–6  
 harmonic pronoun 1: 17  
 'have' 2: 290, 298–302

- head (of noun phrase) 1: 229–32; 2: 296–8  
 heterorganic 1: 276  
 historical explanation 1: 62–3, 205, 209–13  
 homonymy, multiple 1: 290  
 homorganic 1: 198, 276  
 honorific pronoun 1: 17–18  
**HUMAN PROPENSITY** semantic type 1: 53, 114, 304; 2: 73–6, 79, 81, 92–5, 104, 114, 146  
 iconicity 2: 289–90  
 ideophone 1: 302; 2: 30  
 Identity semantic relation 1: 101; 2: 159, 170–83, 187  
 immersion fieldwork 1: 317–25  
 imperative 1: 13, 77, 95–7; 2: 78, 154, 181, 185–6  
 imperfect 1: 153  
 imperfective 1: 154  
 impersonal form 2: 204–5  
 Impression semantic role 1: 104–5; 2: 127–30, 150–1  
 inalienable possession 1: 5–7, 11–12, 230; 2: 277–312  
 inclusive 2: 194–6, 258  
 inclusory construction, *see* pronoun elaboration  
 indefinite form 2: 205  
 index of comparison 1: 177–8  
 indicative mood, *see* declarative mood  
 indirect speech 2: 397–8, 419  
 inductive basis for generalizations 1: 2, 184h  
 infinitive 1: 79–80  
 infix 1: 141, 146–7, 180, 217; 2: 52, 215, 259, 305  
 inflection 1: 96–7, 142–7, 203, 213–21; 2: 15–16  
 ingressive airstream mechanism 1: 271  
 inner locative 1: 119  
 instrument(al) 1: 98–9, 126–8, 188–9; 2: 121–3, 170  
 interjection 1: 283; 2: 27–30, 36  
 internal change 1: 140  
 interrogative mood 1: 95–7; 2: 186  
 interrogative/indefinite word 1: 17–18, 216; 2: 233–4  
     *also see* content interrogative/question intonation 1: 24, 67–8, 75, 95–6, 133, 137, 187–8, 283  
 intra-language typology 1: 247–8  
 intransitive, *see* transitivity  
 irrealis 1: 153  
 isolating language 1: 226–7  
 item-and-arrangement model 1: 146  
 item-and-process model 1: 146  
 Judgment to complement clause 1: 31–33, 42; 2: 395  
 karaka 1: 45  
 kin term 1: 5–7, 26, 256, 262, 300; 2: 40, 47, 262–6, 278, 298  
 labile, *see* ambitransitive  
 laminal place of articulation 1: 267, 276  
 language contact 1: 15, 83, 209, 283; 2: 205, 220  
 language planning 1: 20  
 lateral 1: 269, 275–6  
 lexicon (and lexeme) 1: 47–54, 214–7, 253–5, 289–308; 2: 4–5  
 lexicostatistics 1: 215, 240  
 LIKING semantic type 1: 32–4, 104–5;  
 2: 127–30, 148–50, 157, 397–413  
 liquid 1: 269  
 Location semantic relation 1: 101; 2: 159–61, 169, 172, 176, 179, 180–8  
 locative 1: 128; 2: 151  
 locutor/non-locutor, *see* conjunct/disjunct contrast  
 logophoric pronoun 2: 252–4, 419  
 long vowel 1: 196–9, 209–13, 281–2  
 Manip semantic role 1: 99, 104–5; 2: 127–33  
 manner of articulation 1: 269–71, 276  
 mark of comparison 1: 177–8  
 marked nominative 2: 167–8, 172  
 markedness 1: 235–41, 272–3; 2: 120, 137–40, 166–8, 181, 246–7  
 masculine  
     as unmarked gender 1: 237  
     *also see* noun classes, genders  
 medial clause 2: 410  
 Medium semantic role 1: 53, 104–6; 2: 127–31  
 Message semantic role 1: 53, 104–6; 2: 127–31, 136  
 middle 1: 235  
 minimal pair 1: 273  
 minimal term in pronoun system 1: 115; 2: 196–9, 258  
 modal verb 1: 109; 2: 402  
 modality 1: 96, 153; 2: 52–4, 301  
 modifier 1: 106–8, 230  
 mood 1: 95–6

- mora 1: 197–8, 281–2  
 morpheme 1: 145, 180  
 morphological processes 1: 83–4, 138–44, 217–8; 2: 53  
 morphology 1: 85–6, 89, 138–52, 180, 217–21  
 ‘mother-in-law language’, *see avoidance style*  
 MOTION semantic type 1: 119; 2: 145–6, 394  
 multilateral opposition 1: 70–1, 235–6  
 mutation 2: 12
- naming 2: 173–4  
 narrative case 2: 168  
 nasal 1: 269, 276  
 nasalization 2: 9–10  
 negation 1: 83, 137–8; 2: 57, 186, 385, 401–2  
 negative copula 2: 178–9  
 neutralization 1: 164, 272; 2: 199–200, 217  
 nominal hierarchy 1: 123, 179; 2: 137–41  
 nominalization 1: 129–31, 150–1; 2: 263–7, 292, 326, 363, 403–14  
 nominative 1: 76, 122–3; 2: 116–23, 147–52, 167–72  
 non-canonical marking of core arguments 1: 127; 2: 147–52  
 non-canonical relative clauses 2: 356–61  
 non-configurational languages 1: 72  
 non-nuclear verb 1: 293–5  
 non-restrictive relative clause 2: 314–5, 352–4  
 non-spatial setting 1: 152–5  
 noun 1: 51–3, 102–3, 302–4; 2: 37–61  
 criteria for 2: 38–41  
 grammatical categories associated with 2: 54–5  
 noun classes (and genders) 1: 12–13, 27–31, 87, 155–8, 163–5; 2: 54–5, 86–9, 239, 245–6  
 noun incorporation 1: 68–9, 89; 2: 155, 310–11  
 noun phrase (NP) 1: 106–8, 229–30; 2: 50–51, 68–9, 85  
 nuclear verb 1: 293–5  
 number system 1: 9–11, 43, 87, 143, 153–9, 163–5, 184–5, 237; 2: 55, 87, 154, 191–2, 246  
 numeral (number) 1: 175, 207, 301; 2: 72, 93  
 O, S and A core arguments 1: 76–7, 98–100; 122–5, 228–9; 2: 116–23, 129–33, 139–40, 147–55, 161–2, 166–70, 292–4  
 object incorporation, *see noun incorporation*
- obstruent 1: 269  
 omission of copula verb 2: 180–2  
 onomatopoeia 1: 68–9; 2: 30  
 oppositions 1: 70–1, 236, 272–3  
 orthography 1: 66–7, 90, 286  
*also see alphabet*  
 outer locative 1: 119  
 overlapping between word classes, semantic 2: 99–103
- parameter of comparison 1: 177–9  
 particle 2: 37  
 partitive 2: 148–50, 158, 167  
 passive articulator 1: 268  
 passive voice 1: 165–8, 172–4, 240–1, 245–6; 2: 136–7, 183, 373–4, 377–8  
 paucal number 1: 9–10, 158; 2: 101–2, 199, 202  
 pause 2: 9–10, 18–26, 35  
 Perceiver semantic role 1: 53–4, 104–5; 2: 117, 127–30, 150–3  
 perfect 1: 153  
 perfective 1: 153–4  
 peripheral argument 1: 97–101, 126–8, 189–91; 2: 116  
 peripheral place of articulation 1: 270, 276  
 person system 1: 115–16, 163–5; 2: 191–2, 245–6  
*also see pronoun*  
 pertensive 2: 268–312  
 phase of activity 1: 153, 155  
 phoneme 1: 88, 145, 264–6, 287  
 phonoaesthesia, *see sound symbolism*  
 phonological rules 2: 11–12  
 phonological word 1: 93, 197–200, 206–7, 221–5, 249–51, 267; 2: 1–36  
 criteria for 2: 7–12  
 phonology 1: 200–1, 216–7, 249–51, 264–88  
 phonotactics 1: 273–9, 290  
 phrasal verbs in English 1: 35–7, 67, 290; 2: 5, 395  
 phrase 1: 106–10, 254–5  
 PHYSICAL PROPERTY semantic type 1: 53, 114, 202, 205, 314; 2: 73–6, 79, 92–5, 104, 114  
 pidgin 1: 21  
 pivot 1: 168, 172–5, 235; 2: 237, 321, 411–12  
 place of articulation 1: 268–9, 276  
 plural number 1: 9–10, 158–9; 2: 191–261  
 polar question/interrogative 1: 95–6; 2: 166  
 polarity 1: 138, 162–5  
 politeness strategies 1: 17–18; 2: 201–3  
 polysynthetic 1: 226–8, 241

- portmanteau form 2: 215–6  
 Possessed, parameters relating to 2: 277–90  
 possession 1: 5–7, 11–12; 2: 51, 55, 219–22,  
     262–312  
 Possession semantic relation 2: 171, 174–81  
 possessive phrase 1: 107, 229–30  
 possessive relation, nature of 2: 274–7  
 Possessor, parameters relating to 2: 271–4  
 possible consequence type of clause  
     linking 1: 152  
 postposition, *see* adposition  
 posture verb 1: 257, 262, 307  
 Potential type of complement clause  
     2: 392–421  
 pragmatics 1: 68, 95–7, 246, 325, 327; 2: 61,  
     109, 119, 161, 172–3, 179, 332, 334, 352,  
     356, 398, 403  
 predicate 1: 78–9, 98–101; 2: 40–1, 51–2,  
     77–8, 162–4  
 prediction 1: 4  
 prefix, *see* affix(ation)  
 preposition, *see* adposition  
 preverb 2: 5  
 primary sources, need to refer to  
     1: 64–6  
 primary verbs 1: 54, 131; 2: 394  
 primitive languages, lack of 1: 21  
 privative marking 2: 11  
 privative opposition 1: 236, 272  
 proclitic, *see* clitic  
 progressive 1: 153  
 pronoun (personal) 1: 115–17; 2: 189–223,  
     247–61  
     harmonic 1: 17  
     honorific 1: 17–18  
     *also see* bound pronoun  
 pronoun elaboration 2: 207–10, 259  
 proper noun/name 1: 102, 108  
 prosody 1: 251, 279–83; 2: 10–11  
 prototypical pattern 1: 4–9  
 psychological reality of phonological  
     units 1: 26; 2: 26, 31  
 pulmonic airstream mechanism 1: 271  
 punctual 1: 153  
 purposive construction 1: 96–7, 124, 136;  
     2: 142, 291, 399, 415  
 QUALIFICATION semantic type 2: 74  
 QUANTIFICATION semantic type 2: 74, 76,  
     93, 95  
 quantifier 1: 107, 301; 2: 50–1, 59, 81, 101, 189,  
     230  
 question 1: 95–6  
 realis 1: 153  
 reality 1: 153  
 Recipient semantic role 1: 53, 104–6, 126–8,  
     229; 2: 127, 134–7  
 reciprocal 1: 176–7  
 recursion 2: 16–17  
 reduplication 1: 139–40, 180, 253–4, 262,  
     294; 2: 13–16, 24–7, 55–6, 207  
     for distinguishing between word  
     classes 2: 65–6, 69, 78–9, 87, 114  
 reflexive 1: 77, 176–7; 2: 154, 185, 347  
 relative clause 1: 23–4, 89, 93–4, 107, 120,  
     186–8; 2: 81, 142, 185, 313–69, 374–5,  
     399–414  
     function of 2: 350–2  
     marking of 2: 338–48  
     meaning of 2: 352–4  
     non-canonical 2: 356–61  
     restrictive and non-restrictive 2: 314–6,  
     352–4  
     structure of 2: 348–50  
 relative pronoun 2: 344–8, 363–4  
 REST semantic type 1: 119; 2: 145–6, 394  
 restrictive relative clause 2: 314–6, 352–4  
 retroflex 1: 268, 279–80; 2: 10  
 rhotic 1: 248, 265–6, 269–71, 284–6, 288  
 root 1: 138–48, 199–200, 217–8  
 rounding 1: 273–4  
 S, A and O core arguments 1: 76–7, 98–100;  
     122–5, 228–9; 2: 116–23, 129–33, 139–40,  
     147–55, 161–2, 166–70, 292–4  
 S = A type ambitransitive, *see*  
     ambitransitive  
 S = O type ambitransitive, *see*  
     ambitransitive  
 sampling 1: 257–63  
 sandhi rules 2: 12  
 science, linguistics as a branch of  
     1: 1–4  
 scrambling rule 1: 72  
 secondary concept 1: 50, 131; 2: 394–5,  
     399–400  
 secondary predicate 1: 41–3  
 secondary verb 1: 54, 131; 2: 394–414  
 segmental features as criteria for  
     phonological word 2: 7–10  
 self repair 2: 19, 30  
 semantic overlap between word classes  
     2: 99–103  
 semantic roles 1: 53–4, 104–6; 2: 127  
 semantic types 1: 31–3, 53–4, 102–6, 300;  
     2: 127, 394–421

- semi-vowel 1: 269–71, 275, 284  
 sentence 1: 75–6, 91, 132–7  
 serial verb construction 1: 83, 109, 132, 139, 178, 290, 305; 2: 52, 58–60, 69, 82, 136, 404–21  
 shifter 1: 114; 2: 189  
*also see* pronoun, demonstrative, temporal item  
 sign languages 1: 90; 2: 12  
**SIMILARITY** semantic type 2: 74, 76  
 singular number 1: 9–10, 158–9  
 social niceties 2: 201–2  
 sonorant 1: 269  
 sound symbolism 1: 68–70, 90; 2: 242  
 spatial item 1: 107, 118–22, 152  
 spatial shifter 1: 114  
 Speaker semantic role 1: 53–4, 104–6; 2: 127–31  
**SPEAKING** semantic type 1: 104–6; 2: 127–31, 146, 397–413  
**SPEED** semantic type 2: 73–6, 79, 93–5, 104  
 split ergativity 1: 122–6; 2: 137–42, 206, 208, 212, 234  
 split-S marking 1: 77–8, 82, 124–5; 2: 120, 126, 140–1, 155–6, 221  
 stance verb 2: 161, 182–8  
 standard error in sampling 1: 258–9  
 standard of comparison 1: 177–9  
 statement 1: 95–6  
 stative/active, *see* split-S marking, fluid-S marking  
 stem 1: 138–42  
 Stimulus semantic role 1: 53, 104–5; 2: 127–30, 150–1  
 stop 1: 269, 276  
 stress (or accent) 1: 251, 280–3; 2: 10–12  
 stress shift 1: 14, 160–1, 180  
 subject 1: 76–7, 98, 229  
 subjunctive 1: 97; 2: 183, 391  
 substitution anaphora/cataphora 2: 248–50  
 subtraction 1: 140–1  
 suffix, *see* affix(ation)  
 supporting clause 1: 133–6  
 suprasegmental 1: 279, 297; 2: 10  
 switch-reference marking 1: 82, 174; 2: 185  
 syllable 1: 249, 277–9  
 syllable structure 1: 9, 249–50, 275–9  
 symbolic type of morphological process 1: 226  
 synharmonism 2: 11  
 synthetic language 1: 226–8  
 systems, grammatical 1: 247, 252  
 tabooing 2: 31  
 Target semantic role 1: 99, 104–5; 2: 127–33  
 telic 1: 153  
 temporal item 1: 107, 114, 118–22, 248; 2: 107, 222, 242  
 temporal type of clause linking 1: 134–5  
 tense 1: 12–14, 154–5, 162–5, 239; 2: 52–4, 181–4, 301  
*motivating* split marking 2: 141  
 textual anaphora/cataphora 2: 248–50  
 thesaurus 1: 296–9, 308, 319  
**THINKING** semantic type 1: 32–4, 104; 2: 127–30, 146–7, 396–413  
 third person 2: 189–90, 203  
 Thought semantic role 1: 104; 2: 127–30  
 time word, *see* temporal item  
 tones 1: 140, 251, 279; 2: 10–12, 178  
 topic 1: 171–5, 234–5; 2: 172  
 topicalization 1: 235  
 traditional grammar 1: 7, 314; 2: 123, 225, 369  
 transitivity 1: 89, 103–5, 165, 168–71; 2: 115–58  
 tree structure 1: 48, 292  
 trial number 1: 9–10, 158  
 tripartite marking of S, A and O 1: 123–4; 2: 118–9, 139, 154–7  
 typology, linguistic 1: 242–63  
 unaccusative 2: 155–6  
 unergative 2: 155–6  
 unit augmented term in pronoun system 2: 180–5, 294  
 unmarked, *see* formal markedness, functional markedness  
 valency-changing derivation 1: 165–71, 227, 235–6  
**VALUE** semantic type 1: 114; 2: 73–6, 79, 92–5, 104, 114  
 verb 1: 52–4, 103, 305–6; 2: 37–61  
*criteria for* 2: 38–41  
*grammatical categories associated with* 2: 52–4  
 verb phrase 1: 108–10  
 verbalization 1: 150–1  
 verbless clause 1: 341; 2: 160–188  
 verbless clause complement 1: 341; 2: 160–188  
 verbless clause subject 1: 341; 2: 160–188  
 vicious circles in definitions 1: 292

- visibility 2: 243–4  
vocabulary, *see* lexicon  
voice system 1: 167, 273–5  
voicing 1: 271–2  
vowel harmony 1: 142, 251, 274, 279;  
2: 7, 10, 12, 20, 24, 32–3  
vowel system 1: 7–8, 249–50
- WANTING semantic type 2: 403–13  
word 1: 92–3, 223–4; 2: 1–36  
definitions of 2: 1–5, 34  
word classes, recognition of 1: 25–7, 102,  
191–3; 2: 38–41
- word classes and clause structure 1: 110–12;  
2: 41–50  
word order 1: 37–8, 71–5, 233–4; 2: 15  
*also see* constituent order  
word-and-paradigm model 1: 144  
writing a grammar 1: 57–63  
writing systems 2: 5–6
- yes/no question, *see* polar  
question/interrogative
- zero 1: 143–4  
zero derivation 2: 46–50