



Wendy Wen Li

# Chinese International Students' Narratives

From Gaming to Gambling



## Imprint

Bibliographic information by the German National Library: The German National Library lists this publication at the German National Bibliography; detailed bibliographic information is available on the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>.

Any brand names and product names mentioned in this book are subject to trademark, brand or patent protection and are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders. The use of brand names, product names, common names, trade names, product descriptions etc. even without a particular marking in this work is in no way to be construed to mean that such names may be regarded as unrestricted in respect of trademark and brand protection legislation and could thus be used by anyone.

Cover image: [www.purestockx.com](http://www.purestockx.com)  
Published 2008 Saarbrücken

Publisher:  
VDM Verlag Dr. Müller Aktiengesellschaft & Co. KG, Dudweiler Landstr. 125 a,  
66123 Saarbrücken, Germany,  
Phone +49 681 9100-698, Fax +49 681 9100-988,  
Email: [info@vdm-verlag.de](mailto:info@vdm-verlag.de)

Produced in Germany by:  
Reha GmbH, Dudweilerstrasse 72, D-66111 Saarbrücken  
Schaltungsdienst Lange o.H.G., Zehrendorfer Str. 11, 12277 Berlin, Germany  
Books on Demand GmbH, Gutenbergring 53, 22848 Norderstedt, Germany

## Impressum

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek: Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen Nationalbibliografie; detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet über <http://dnb.d-nb.de> abrufbar.

Alle in diesem Buch genannten Marken und Produktnamen unterliegen warenzeichen-, marken- oder patentrechtlichem Schutz bzw. sind Warenzeichen oder eingetragene Warenzeichen der jeweiligen Inhaber. Die Wiedergabe von Marken, Produktnamen, Gebrauchsnamen, Handelsnamen, Warenbezeichnungen u.s.w. in diesem Werk berechtigt auch ohne besondere Kennzeichnung nicht zu der Annahme, dass solche Namen im Sinne der Warenzeichen- und Markenschutzgesetzgebung als frei zu betrachten wären und daher von jedermann benutzt werden dürften.

Coverbild: [www.purestockx.com](http://www.purestockx.com)  
Erscheinungsjahr: 2008  
Erscheinungsort: Saarbrücken

Verlag: VDM Verlag Dr. Müller Aktiengesellschaft & Co. KG, Dudweiler Landstr. 125 a,  
D- 66123 Saarbrücken,  
Telefon +49 681 9100-698, Telefax +49 681 9100-988,  
Email: [info@vdm-verlag.de](mailto:info@vdm-verlag.de)

Herstellung in Deutschland:  
Schaltungsdienst Lange o.H.G., Zehrendorfer Str. 11, D-12277 Berlin  
Books on Demand GmbH, Gutenbergring 53, D-22848 Norderstedt  
Reha GmbH, Dudweilerstrasse 72, D-66111 Saarbrücken

**ISBN: 978-3-639-04628-1**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	ii
LIST OF TABLES .....	iii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION .....	1
Gaming and Gambling .....	2
Gambling and Problem Gambling .....	2
Why People Start Gambling .....	5
Gambling Problems and Chinese International Students .....	7
Help Seeking in a Chinese Cultural Context .....	8
Structure of the Book .....	10
CHAPTER TWO: METHODOLOGY .....	11
Rationale .....	11
Participants .....	13
Procedure .....	13
Analysis .....	15
Ethical Considerations .....	16
CHAPTER THREE: GAMING IN CHINA AND NEW ZEALAND .....	17
Profiles of Participants .....	17
Defining Gaming and Gambling .....	19
Pre-New Zealand Gaming Experiences .....	21
Initial Visits to the Casino in New Zealand .....	24
Chapter Summary .....	30
CHAPTER FOUR: FROM GAMING TO GAMBLING .....	32
Perceived Recreational Gambling as Gaming .....	32
Self-reported Problem Gambling .....	34
Gambling as an Occupation .....	45
Chapter Summary .....	49
CHAPTER FIVE: POST-GAMBLING LIFE .....	51
Catalysts for Gambling Cessation .....	51
The Change Process and the Role of Support .....	54
Post-Change Life among Chinese International Students .....	58
Recreational Gambling and the Desire for One More Attempt to Win .....	61
Chapter Summary .....	62
CHAPTER SIX: CONCLUSION .....	63
Summary of Findings .....	63
Methodological Considerations .....	64
Recommendations and Future Research .....	66
REFERENCES .....	68
APPENDICES .....	77
Appendix 1 .....	77
Appendix 2 .....	81
Appendix 3 .....	85