

## **APPENDICES**

**Table 1**

Angles, SE France

## Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

	Taxonomic reference no.	Bed	45	2
<i>Dingodinium cerviculum</i>	45			
<i>Muderongia staurota</i>	44			
<i>Muderongia simplex</i>	43			
<i>Valensiella magna</i>	42			
<i>Pseudoceratium pelliferum</i>	41			
<i>Druggidium apicopaucicum</i>	40			
<i>Pareodinia ceratophora</i>	39			
<i>Wallodinium krutzschii</i>	38			
<i>Phoberocysta neocomica</i>	37			
<i>Prolixosphaeridium parvispinum</i>	36			
<i>Heterosphaeridium? heteracanthum</i>	35			
<i>Callaosphaeridium asymmetricum</i>	34			
<i>Kleithriasphaeridium eoinodes</i>	33			
<i>Palaeoperidinium cretaceum</i>	32			
<i>Exochosphaeridium phragmites</i>	31			
<i>Ctenidodinium elegantulum</i>	30			
<i>Protoellipsoidinium</i> spp	29			
<i>Heslertonia heslertonensis</i>	28			
<i>Chlamydophorella</i> spp	27			
<i>Histiocysta outananensis</i>	26			
<i>Gonyaulacysta helicoidea</i>	25			
<i>Cometodinium? comatum</i>	24			
<i>Valensiella reticulata</i>	23			
<i>Cleistosphaeridium</i> spp	22			
<i>Lithodinium stoveri</i>	21			
<i>Cometodinium habibii</i>	20			
<i>Tanyosphaeridium</i> spp	19			
<i>Hystrichodinium pulchrum</i>	18			
<i>Trichodinium castaneum</i>	17			
<i>Sentusidinium</i> spp	16			
<i>Pterodinium</i> spp	15			
<i>Dapsilidinium</i> spp	14			
<i>Coronifera oceanica</i>	13			
<i>Dissiliodinium globulus</i>	12			
<i>Cribroperidinium</i> spp	11			
<i>Cerbia tabulata</i>	10			
<i>Subtilisphaera</i> spp	9			
<i>Spiniferites</i> spp				
<i>Rhynchodiniopsis fimbriata</i>	7			
<i>Oligosphaeridium cpx group</i>	6			
<i>Odontochitina operculata</i>	5			
<i>Kiokansium</i> spp	4			
<i>Escharisphaeridia</i> spp	3			
<i>Circulodinium distinctum</i>				
<i>Achromosphaera</i> spp	1			

**Table 1** (cont.)  
Angles, SE France  
Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

**Table 2**

DSDP Site 263, NW Shelf Australia

Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

	Core	Depth (mbsf)	
	Taxonomic reference no		
5 129.67	145 <i>Stiphrosphaeridium anthophorium</i>	91	<i>Aptedodinium granulatum</i>
6 148.70	146 <i>Proligosphaeridium</i> spp	92	<i>Belodinium dysculum</i>
7 177.33	147 <i>Batioladinium</i> spp	93	<i>Dapsilidinium ambiguum</i>
8 205.69	148 <i>Pyxidiella tumida</i>	94	<i>Cleistosphaeridium</i> spp
9 224.69	149 <i>Cometodinium</i> spp	95	<i>Cyclonephelium</i> spp
10 243.69	150 <i>Impagidinium phycetaena</i>	96	<i>Dingodinium cerviculum</i>
11 262.80		97	<i>Spiniferites</i> spp
12 281.67		98	<i>Impagidinium</i> spp
13 300.53		99	<i>Muderongia australis</i>
14 319.70		100	<i>Oligosphaeridium cpx group</i>
15 338.70		101	<i>Batiacapshaera</i> spp
16 357.26		102	<i>Sentusidinium</i> spp
17 386.74		103	<i>Tanyosphaeridium</i> spp
18 414.21		104	<i>Exochosphaeridium</i> spp
		105	<i>Gonyaulacysta</i> spp
		106	<i>Leiosphaera</i> spp
		107	<i>Kleithriaspheeridium coenodes</i>
		108	<i>Tenua</i> spp
		109	<i>Leptodinium</i> spp
		110	<i>Cribroperidinium</i> spp
		111	<i>Hystrichodinium pulchrum</i>
		112	<i>Stiphrosphaeridium dictyophorum</i>
		113	<i>Aprobolocysta eilema</i>
		114	<i>Muderongia retrorsantha</i>
		115	<i>Discorsia nanna</i>
		116	<i>Epitricysta vinckensis</i>
		117	<i>Hystrichodinium</i> spp

	Core	Depth (mbsf)	
	Taxonomic reference no		
5 129.67	145 <i>Stiphrosphaeridium anthophorium</i>	2	1
6 148.70	146 <i>Proligosphaeridium</i> spp	8	3
7 177.33	147 <i>Batioladinium</i> spp	6	p
8 205.69	148 <i>Pyxidiella tumida</i>	2	p
9 224.69	149 <i>Cometodinium</i> spp	153	<i>Achomosphaera</i> spp
10 243.69	150 <i>Impagidinium phycetaena</i>	151	<i>Aptedodinium</i> sp. A (Stover & Helby)
11 262.80		152	<i>Coronifera oceanica</i>
12 281.67		153	<i>Carpodinium granulatum</i>
13 300.53		154	<i>Circulodinium vermiculatum</i>
14 319.70		155	<i>Trichodinium castaneum</i>
15 338.70		156	<i>Endoscrinium</i> spp
16 357.26		157	<i>Batiacapshaera reticulata</i>
17 386.74		158	<i>Ovoidinium cinctum</i>
18 414.21		159	<i>Kaiwanadinium scriptillinum</i>
		160	<i>Ahdatosphaeridium tutulosum</i>
		161	<i>Leiosphaera</i> spp
		162	<i>Dapsilidinium</i> spp
		163	<i>Valensiella magna</i>
		164	<i>Tetraehacysta allenii</i>
		165	<i>Pareodinia ceratophora</i>
		166	<i>Camminginopsis colliveri</i>
		167	<i>Circulodinium</i> spp
		168	<i>Cammingia reticulata</i>
		169	<i>Tehamadinium sounensis</i>
		170	<i>Pseudoceratium retusum</i> var. <i>securigerum</i>
		171	<i>Endoscrinium besbeae</i>

**Table 2** (cont.)

DSDP Site 263, NW Shelf Australia  
Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

	Core	Depth (mbsf)	
	Taxonomic reference no		
5	129.67	2 p 3 p 2	118 <i>Valensiella pygmaea</i>
6	148.70	2 p 2 l 3 11 p 2 p p p	119 <i>Pervosphaeridium truncatum</i>
7	177.33	1 p 6 l 3 p 1 p p p	120 <i>Protoellipsodinium spinosum</i>
8	205.69	p 1 2 p 8 1 p p p p p	121 <i>Pterodinium</i> spp
9	224.69	l p p p 3 l p p p p p	122 <i>Kiokanisium unituberculatum</i>
10	243.69	p 3 p 3 p 1 p p p p p	123 <i>Protoellipsodinium</i> spp
11	262.80	p p p 4 p p p p p p	124 <i>Fromea monilifera</i>
12	281.67	p 1 p p p 2 p p p p p	125 <i>Valensiella</i> spp
13	300.53		126 <i>Batioladinium micropodium</i>
14	319.70	p 2 p p p p p p p p	127 <i>Endosporinum campanula</i>
15	338.70	p 4 1 2 p p p p p p	128 <i>Pentafidia punctata</i>
16	357.26	p 3 p p 1 2 p p p p p	129 <i>Herendenia postproj ecta</i>
17	386.74		130 <i>Subtilisphaera</i> spp
18	414.21	p p 1 p 1 4 1 p p p p p p	131 <i>Avelloidinium lepidum</i>
			132 <i>Rhombedella natans</i>
			133 <i>Pareodinium</i> spp
			134 <i>Aprobolocystis</i> sp. A (Stover & Helby)
			135 <i>Aprobolocystis</i> spp
			136 <i>Lithodinia</i> spp
			137 <i>Muderongia crassis</i>
			138 <i>Muderongia staurola</i>
			139 <i>Lithodinia</i> sp. cf. <i>L. bulloidea</i>
			140 <i>Scribinodinium attadense</i>
			141 <i>Microdinium</i> spp
			142 <i>Prolixosphaeridium parvispinum</i>
			143 <i>Platy cystidina eisenackii</i>
			144 <i>Heterosphaeridium</i> spp

	Core	Depth (mbsf)	
	Taxonomic reference no		
5	129.67	p 1 p	172 <i>Tehamadinium</i> sp. cf. <i>T. tenuiceras</i>
6	148.70	p 1	173 <i>Tehamadinium tenuiceras</i>
7	177.33	p p 1 p	174 <i>Aptodinium maculatum</i>
8	205.69	p p 1 p	175 <i>Wallodinium luna</i>
9	224.69	p p 1 p	176 <i>Lithodinia psora</i>
10	243.69	p p 1 p	177 <i>Odontochitina operculata</i>
11	262.80	p p 1 p	178 <i>Drugigidium deflandrei/rhadoreticulatum</i>
12	281.67	p p 1 p	179 <i>Carpodinium</i> spp
13	300.53		180 <i>Systematophora areolata</i>
14	319.70	p p 1 p	181 <i>Cernicysta</i> spp
15	338.70	p p 1 p	182 <i>Diconodinium micropunctatum</i>
16	357.26	p p 1 p	183 <i>Escharisphaeridea</i> spp
17	386.74		184 <i>Heterosphaeridium heteracanthum</i>
18	414.21		185 <i>Muderongia mewhaei</i>
			186 <i>Batioladinium jaegeri</i>
			187 <i>Heslertonia</i> spp
			188 <i>Cernicysta helbyi</i>
			189 <i>Florentinia</i> resex
			190 <i>Cerbia</i> cf. <i>tabulata</i>
			191 <i>Alterhedinium</i> spp.
			192 <i>Florentinia</i> spp
			193 <i>Lithodinia</i> sp. cf. <i>Helbyi</i>

**Table 3**

## BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia

## Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

		Depth (m)	
			<i>Dingodinium cerviculum</i>
	1		
	2		<i>Sentisidinium</i> spp
	3		<i>Cleistosphaeridium</i> spp
	4		<i>Oligosphaeridium</i> spp.
	5		<i>Evocho-Pervosphaeridium</i> spp
	6		<i>Cribroperidinium</i> spp
	7		<i>Kallosphaeridium</i> spp
	8		<i>Spiniferites</i> spp
	9		<i>Trichodinium</i> spp
	10		<i>Chlamydophorella</i> spp
	11		<i>Rhambodella natans</i>
	12		<i>Tanyosphaeridium</i> spp
	13		<i>Wallodinium lumen</i>
	14		<i>Cyclonephelium</i> spp
	15		<i>Pareodinina ceratophora</i>
	16		<i>Cassiculospaeridium reticulata</i>
	17		<i>Apicodinium granulatum</i>
	18		<i>Dapsilidinium</i> spp
	19		<i>Leiusphaera</i> spp
	20		<i>Stiphrosphaeridium anthophorum</i>
	21		<i>Maderongia australis</i>
	22		<i>Kleithriaspaeridium eoinodes</i>
	23		<i>Florentinia</i> spp
	24		<i>Canningia transitoria</i>
	25		<i>Rigandella/Adatosphaeridium?</i>
	26		<i>Circulodinium colliveri</i>
	27		<i>Coronifera oceanica</i>
	28		<i>Elytrocytis circulata</i>
	29		<i>Maderongia</i> spp

**Table 3** (cont.)  
BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia  
Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

		Depth (m)	
15,32	30	<i>Prolixosphaeridium parvissimum</i>	
	31	<i>Aptequidinium maculatum</i>	
	32	<i>Tehamadinium souisensis</i>	
	33	<i>Kleithriaspheeridium</i> spp	
	34	<i>Muderongia</i> sp. cf. <i>M. staurota</i>	
	35	<i>Serriniodinium attadense</i>	
	36	<i>Canningia</i> cf. sp. <i>C. transitoria</i>	
	37	<i>Hystrichodinium pulchrum/voigtii</i>	
	38	<i>Batioladinium micropodium</i>	
	39	<i>Muderongia crucis</i>	
	40	<i>Ovoidinium cinctum</i>	
	41	<i>Discordia nanna</i>	
	42	<i>Muderongia tetracantha</i>	
	43	<i>Batioladinium jaegeri</i>	
	44	<i>Lithodinium helbyi</i>	
	45	<i>Fromea monilifera</i>	
	46	<i>Playcysidria eisenackii</i>	
	47	<i>Epiricystea vinekensis</i>	
	48	<i>Gonyaulacysta</i> spp	
	49	<i>Occisucysta</i> spp	
	50	<i>Canningia reticulata</i>	
	53	<i>Tehamadinium tenuiceras</i>	
	51	<i>Tetraechacysta allenii</i>	
	52	<i>Paleoperidinium cretaceum</i>	
	54	<i>Valensiella magna</i>	
	55	<i>Cometodinium</i> spp	
	56	<i>Hystrichodinium</i> spp	
	57	<i>Achomosphaera</i> spp	
	58	<i>Aptequidinium</i> spp	
17,39			
36,63			
37,81			
39,30			
59,47			
60,36			
65,86			
70,11	1		
73,27	2?		
73,90			
74,16			
76,26			
78,38			
80,49			
82,63			
84,73	p		
89,04			
93,28	18		
96,09			
99,89	7		
102,93			
106,22	7		
110,88	4	p	1
114,45	4	p	
114,46			
114,69			
115,47	4		
117,01	2		
118,99	1	2	
121,96		p	2
125,49			
127,27	1	p	
132,52	1	p	4
137,06	1		1
142,95	13		p
151,08	1	1	
155,52	2	2	p
159,05			

**Table 3** (cont.)

## BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia

## Quantitative distribution chart of dinoflagellate cysts

Depth (m)	
15,32	59 <i>Acanthaulax</i> sp.A
	60 <i>Lithodinia stoyeri</i>
	61 <i>Lithodinia</i> spp
	62 <i>Aprobolocysta</i> sp.A
	63 <i>Impagidinium</i> spp
	64 <i>Aprobolocysta eilema</i>
	65 <i>Endosserinum bessebae</i>
	66 <i>Batiacuspaura</i> spp
	67 <i>Odontochitina operculata</i>
	68 <i>Endosserinum campanula</i>
	69 <i>Maderongia mewhai</i>
	70 <i>Carpodinium granulatum</i>
	71 <i>Yalkalpodium scutum</i>
	72 <i>Adiatosphaeridium chonetum</i>
	73 <i>Angustodinium acribes</i>
	74 <i>Camospaeropsis australis</i>
	75 <i>Dapsilidinium warrenii</i>
	76 <i>Leptodinium hyalodermopsis</i>
	77 <i>Fromea</i> cf. <i>F. amphora</i>
	78 <i>Tehamadinium</i> spp
	79 <i>Canningia</i> sp.A (Morgan)
	80 <i>Fibradinium variculum</i>
	81 <i>Heslertonia</i> spp
	82 <i>Leptodinium</i> spp
	83 <i>Diconodinium</i> spp
	84 <i>Pseudoceratium polymorphum</i>
	85 <i>Diconodinium davidi</i>
	86 <i>Spinidinium boydii</i>
17,39	1 2
36,63	3 1
37,81	16 2 1
39,30	1 6 9
59,47 p	5 p
60,36	10 2 p
65,86	7 4 p
70,11	1 1
73,27	4 2
73,90	9 1 p
74,16	1 2 ?
76,26	46 3
78,38	24 3
80,49	107
82,63	64 1 1
84,73	2 1 3
89,04	64
93,28	1 3 p
96,09	1
99,89	p
102,93	2 1
106,22	6 1
110,88	1 2 4 p
114,45	p 6 p 1 p 7
114,46	3 p 1 3 1 p
114,69	1 p p 2
115,47	2 p 2 1 p
117,01	5 20 p p 2 1
118,99 1	p 3 2
121,96	1 1
125,49 p	p p p p
127,27	
132,52	
137,06	
142,95	
151,08	
155,52	
159,05	
	3 87 14
	p
	1
	p
	1
	3
	1 3
	5
	16
	7 25 1
	14 2
	17 1 1
	4
	2 ?
	2 1 p
	2 p
	1 p
	2 1 p
	?

**Table 4**  
BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia  
Quantitative spore and pollen groups data

Sample depth (m)	Upland	Lowland/River	Lowland, warm/temperate and humid	Coastal cool/temperate and relatively dry	Coastal warm/temperate and dry	Total spore-pollen within assemblage	
15.32	16	34	11	68	35	7	208
17.39	18	17	45	74	33	3	216
36.63	37	15	17	69	40	4	204
37.81	34	23	21	46	47	11	209
39.30	56	15	9	59	37	9	204
59.47	40	24	7	57	27	13	209
60.36	37	17	2	71	39	9	207
65.86	35	43	19	87	26	7	261
70.11	45	21	9	93	22	7	241
73.27	40	21	14	83	29	4	224
73.90	37	27	16	80	24	7	225
74.16	34	27	16	85	23	6	235
76.26	51	10	13	70	17	1	208
78.38	28	20	26	62	28	2	209
80.49	39	15	18	86	19	3	214
82.63	27	12	19	100	17	5	217
84.73	44	35	10	73	19	5	211
89.04	30	25	28	72	28	6	225
93.28	45	29	11	57	30	6	212
96.09	28	31	11	74	16	22	215
99.89	45	25	8	59	26	7	202
102.93	34	30	3	71	24	25	220
106.22	33	11	5	103	19	9	205
110.88	16	21	4	100	47	8	219
114.45	27	14	2	79	33	24	205
114.46	37	11	3	102	25	15	216
114.69	37	9	0	101	21	9	208
115.47	29	14	2	106	20	15	205
117.01	43	15	7	94	17	15	209
118.99	52	24	22	44	26	13	234
121.96	61	13	18	40	26	11	217
125.49	55	26	28	63	29	12	248
127.27	48	16	33	45	23	9	202
132.52	39	26	34	44	24	12	212
137.06	37	10	20	50	22	26	210
142.95	29	5	17	63	25	34	202
151.08	27	11	29	55	40	24	207
155.52	39	5	55	47	19	19	206
159.05	37	5	20	60	48	22	204

**Table 5**  
BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia  
Organic carbon isotope and total organic carbon

Sample depth (m)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{org}}$	TOC (%)
15.32	-24.70	0.73
17.39	-25.00	0.60
36.63	-24.71	1.28
37.81	-24.75	1.40
39.30	-24.73	1.12
59.47	-24.75	0.93
60.36	-24.36	1.02
63.89	-24.57	0.81
65.86	-24.25	0.65
67.89	-24.36	0.76
70.11	-24.23	0.91
72.23	-24.56	1.04
73.27	-26.03	1.08
73.90	-24.09	1.42
74.16	-24.51	0.05
76.26	-24.49	0.03
78.38	-26.06	0.06
80.49	-25.66	0.08
82.63	-24.47	0.12
84.73	-24.19	0.07
86.88	-24.38	0.10
89.04	-24.91	0.12
93.28	-22.66	0.14
96.09	-23.07	1.88
99.89	-23.50	0.79
102.93	-23.08	0.37
106.22	-23.66	0.13
110.88	-23.02	0.39
114.45	-23.59	1.15
114.46	-23.65	1.04
114.69	-23.62	0.61
115.47	-23.66	1.25
118.99	-25.00	0.69
121.96	-24.47	0.67
125.49	-24.58	1.60
127.27	-24.74	1.17
132.52	-24.61	1.03

**Table 6**  
BMR Mossman-1, NW Shelf Australia  
Rock Eval with hydrogen and oxygen results

Depth (m)	S1 (mg/g)	S2 (mg/g)	S3 (mg/g)	HI	OI
37.81	0.02	0.68	0.25	49	18
73.90	0.01	0.75	0.32	52	22
96.09	0.01	0.41	0.35	27	23
115.47	0.03	0.85	0.33	66	25
125.49	0.06	1.32	0.22	176	29