

## A

Aborigines  
 Australia 47, 51, 55–6  
*see also* indigenous peoples  
 Abrams, P. 171  
 Adams, D.W. 50  
 advocacy 198  
 African-Americans  
 rural inhabitants 80–1  
 age profile  
 Australian Indigenous people 56  
 indigenous peoples 52  
 rural population 10–11  
 Agg, J. and Phillips, M. 77  
 Alcock, P. et al 115  
 Alinsky, S. 152, 168  
 Allinson, J. 7  
 Alston, M. 30, 119, 188  
 Altman, J. 54  
 American Indians *see* indigenous peoples; Native Americans  
 Andersen, K. and Darracott, R. 136  
 Arradon, G. and Wyler, S. 176  
 assimilation 48, 60–1  
 Asthana, S. 5, 102  
 asylum seekers  
 in rural areas 90–1  
 Australia  
 Aborigines 47, 51, 55–6  
 indigenous peoples 9, 11, 47, 51, 53–4, 55–6  
 rural demographics 9, 11  
 Avant, F.L. 10, 78, 80

## B

Bailey, R. and Brake, M. 147  
 Baker, P. et al 65  
 Balgopal, P.R. 85  
 Balloch, S. and Taylor, M. 109  
 Balloch, S. et al 183  
 Ban, P. 61, 70  
 Bar-On, A.A. and Prinsen, G. 155–7  
 Barany, Z. 82  
 Barbopoulos, A. and Clark, J.M. 40  
 Barbour, A. 67  
 bartering 41

Baume, P. and Clinton, N. 31  
 Beard, K.W. and Hissam, A. 86  
 Bell, D. 87, 88  
 Bell, D. and Valentine, G. 77  
 Bella, L. and Lyall, B. 66  
 Belton, B. 82  
 Benediktsson, K. et al 15  
 Bennet, B. and Zubrzycki, Z. 189  
 Bennett, M. 55  
 Bevan, M. 34  
 Bienkowska, M. 164  
 Bilken, D. 168  
 Billig, M. 79  
 Black, A. and Hughes, P. 167  
 black ethnic groups  
 African Americans settled in rural areas 80–1  
 Blackburn, S. et al 115  
 Blacksell, M. 127  
 Blackstock, C. 70  
 boarding schools 50  
 Bodor, R. 42  
 Bodor, R. and Zapf, K. 66, 190–1  
 Bodor, R. et al 7, 9  
 Bone, R. 11  
 Bone, R. et al 14–15, 23, 158  
 Boonstra, W.J. 13  
 Borys, D.S. and Pope, K. 44  
 Boushel, M. 83  
 Bowden, C. and Mosely, M. 6, 102, 104, 119, 131  
 Boyle, P. 14  
 Brager, G. and Specht, H. 152  
 Bramley, G. et al 100  
 Brandth, B. 16  
 Brave Heart, M.Y.H. 61  
 Brawley, E.A. 198  
 Brearley, M. 83  
 Breitenbach, E. 86  
 Bridger, J. et al 21  
 Bridget, J. 86  
 Briskman, L. 61, 65, 67, 68, 116, 119, 141, 198  
 Brown, H. and Smith, H. 23  
 Brown, J. 124, 125  
 Brown, L. et al 111, 117, 133  
 Brownlee, K. et al 129

- Brummell, V. 183  
 Bryant, L. 13  
 Buller, H. et al 8, 10, 11  
 Bulmer, M. 23  
 Burgess, C. et al 131, 135  
 Burnett, K.A. 34, 37, 79  
 Burnley, I. 31  
 Burns, N. et al 110  
 Burton, M. 58  
 Butler, I. and Pugh, R. 72
- C**  
 Cairns, T. et al 189  
 Campbell, H. et al 28  
 Canada  
   indigenous peoples 9–10, 48, 50–1, 53,  
   54–5, 58–9  
   Inuit people 59–60  
   Métis 53, 59  
   training social workers from  
   indigenous peoples 189–91  
 Carlton-LaNey, I. 10, 101  
 Castex, G.M. 64  
 Castles, I. 8, 9, 11, 12  
 Cavaye, J. 167  
 Cemlyn, S. 10, 83  
 Cemlyn, S. and Briskman, L. 90, 91  
 Cemlyn, S. and Clark, C. 82, 83  
 Chakraborti, N. and Garland, J. 10, 34,  
 76, 77, 80  
 Chamberlayne, P. et al 17  
 Chambers, R. 155  
 Champion, A. 7  
 Champion, T. and Watkins, C. 8  
 Chapman, P. et al 16  
 Charles, N. and Davies, C.A. 21, 24  
 Chartrand, P. 48  
 Chavez, S. 81  
 Cheers, B. (1986) 188  
 Cheers, B. (1992) 114, 128, 133  
 Cheers, B. (1998) viii, xii, xiii, 5, 19, 38,  
 42, 44, 107, 114, 125, 126, 134, 138,  
 139, 153, 155, 172, 188  
 Cheers, B. (2001) 112, 113, 114  
 Cheers, B. and Luloff, A. 161, 163, 164,  
 165, 170  
 Cheers, B. and Taylor, J. 20, 163  
 Cheers, B. and Yip, K. 11  
 Cheers, B. et al (2003) 22  
 Cheers, B. et al (2005a) 146, 167  
 Cheers, B. et al (2005b) 167  
 Cheers, B. et al (2006a) 62, 167  
 Cheers, B. et al (2006b) 165, 167
- Cheers, B. et al (2007) 17, 24, 111, 125,  
 126, 132, 134, 135, 136, 138, 155,  
 160, 166, 188  
 ChildLine 129  
 children  
   asylum seekers 90–1  
   Australian Indigenous 56  
   indigenous peoples 50–1, 52  
 Clapton, S. et al 143  
 Clark, C. 82–3  
 Claude, L. et al 164  
 Cleland, C. ix  
 Cloke, P. and Little, J. 76  
 Cloke, P. et al 5, 17, 33, 77, 100  
 Clyde, Lord J. 38  
 Coates, J. et al 62  
 Cody, P.J. and Welch, P.L. 87  
 Cohen, A.P. 21, 27–8, 32, 34, 92, 139  
 Coleman, M. 131  
 Collier, K. 134, 139, 140, 153  
 Collings, J. and Murray, P. 183  
 Commission for Rural Communities  
   108  
 Commission for Social Care Inspection  
   (CSCI) 111  
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 17  
 communications  
   improved rural services 6  
 community  
   approach to social work 123–4,  
   151–76  
   concept 21–5  
   horizontal links 25, 140–1  
   vertical links 24–5, 140–1  
   *see also* small communities  
 Community Capacity Assessment  
   Tool™ 167–8  
 community capacity building 164–5  
   assessing community capacity 167–8  
 community development 163–70  
   assessing community capacity 167–8  
   community organisation 168–9  
   constraints and problems 170–4  
   project-focused 165–6  
 Community Development Foundation  
   108  
 community planning 159–62  
 community services development  
   162–3  
 confidentiality  
   social workers vii, 38–9, 41, 46  
 Coorey, L. 128  
 costs  
   higher in rural areas 105  
 counter-urbanisation 7–8
- Countryside Agency 107  
 Coward, R.T. et al x  
 Craig, G. and Manthorpe, J. 115  
 Cribb, J. 13  
 Crow, G. and Allan, G. 21, 24, 27, 92  
 Crwydren, R. 87  
 CSCI *see* Commission for Social Care  
   Inspection  
 Csepele, G. and Simon, D. 82  
 culture  
   competence of social workers towards  
   indigenous peoples 64–6  
 Cummins, R. et al 62–3
- D**  
 D'Augelli, A.R. et al 86  
 Dabydeen, D. et al 76  
 Dahlstrom, M. 30  
 Daley, M.R. and Avant, F.L. v  
 Dana, R. et al 64  
 Davis, J. 50  
 Davis, L.E. and Procter, E.K. 96  
 Davis, V. 55, 70–1  
 de Lima, P. 10, 76, 77, 85, 92, 95  
 De Warren, D. 87  
 Deaville, J. 5, 102  
 Delaney, R. and Brownlee, K. 39  
 Delanty, G. 21  
 demography  
   age profile of indigenous peoples 52  
   age structures 10–11  
   ethnicity and diversity 9–10  
   implications for rural practice 6–11  
   rural social workers 177–8  
 Denham, C. and White, I. 10, 11, 15,  
 16, 100  
 DePoy, E. and Butler, S. 103  
 Dhalech, M. 10, 77, 119  
 Dickson-Gilmore, J. and La Prairie, C.  
   xv, 23, 66, 70  
 discrimination  
   asylum seekers 91  
   Roma and travelling peoples 82–3  
   in rural communities 76–80, 104  
 'distance decay' 5, 101–2  
 diversity  
   implications for rural practice 9–10  
 Dixon, J. and Scheurell, R. 50, 141  
 Dobbs, J. et al 10  
 Dollard, M.F. 177, 183, 184, 186, 187  
 Dominelli, L. 96  
 Drennan, J. 103  
 dual relationships 42–5
- E**  
 Eaton, S. 110  
 economy  
   implications for rural practice 11–16  
 Edwards, B. et al 116  
 Edwards, J. and Cheers, B. 87  
 Ellen Walsh, M. 28, 43  
 Emmett, I. 32, 34, 37, 139  
 employment  
   changing nature 15–16  
   decline in agricultural employment  
   12–14  
   homeworking 16  
   'pluriactivity' 15–16  
 Esping-Anderson, G. 20  
 ethnic minorities  
   implications for rural practice 9–10  
   United Kingdom 10  
 Evans-Campbell, T. 61, 63–4  
 Eversole, R. et al 51  
 exoticisation 79
- F**  
 Falk, W. 78, 80  
 family  
   demography of rural population  
   10–11  
   gender roles in small communities  
   28–31  
 family group conferences 62  
 Farber, N. et al 112–13  
 farming  
   decline 12–14, 31  
   gender issues 16, 29–31  
   migrant labour 15, 84  
   women 16, 29–31  
 Findlay, R.A. and Sheehan, M.C. 40  
 First Nation people *see* indigenous  
   peoples  
 Fischer, C. 113  
 Flora, J.L. 164  
 Fluharty, C. vii  
 Fook, J. 96, 147  
 Foster, S.J. 88  
 Francis, D. and Henderson, P. 154  
 Frank, F. and Smith, A. 161, 164, 168,  
 170–1  
 Frankenberg, R. 34, 92, 139  
 Freedman, L. and Stark, L. 118  
 Freudenberg, W.R. and Jones, R.E. 15  
 Fryer, P. 76  
 Fuller-Thomson, E. and Minkler, M. 52  
 funding  
   rural services 105–7

- G**
- Galbreath, W. 28, 42, 44  
 Gallaway, B. 42  
 Ganguli, M. et al 112  
 gay men  
   in rural areas 86–8  
 gender issues  
   farming 16, 29–31  
 gender roles  
   small communities 28–31  
 geography  
   implications for rural practice 3–6  
 Giarchi, G. 5  
 Gibbs, J. 183, 186, 187  
 Gibbs, J. and Keating, T. 186  
 Gilbert, A. et al 119  
 Gilbert, J. 63  
 Gilpin, N. 15  
 Ginsberg, L. H. 7, 28, 42, 111, 120, 125, 153, 196  
 Glendinning, C. 111, 118, 133  
 Goddard, C. and Liddell, M. 90  
 Goffman, E. 197  
 Goodfellow, M. 113  
 Goodwin, M. 110  
 gossip 36–9  
 Gottlieb, M. 44  
 Graham, J. et al 131  
 Grant, G. xi  
 Gray, M. et al 190  
 Greece 84, 93  
 Green, E.J. 78, 87, 88  
 Green, J. 64  
 Green, J. and Thomas, R. 64, 65, 66, 70, 189  
 Green, R. 38, 42, 180, 183, 184, 187  
 Green, R. and Lonne, B. 183–4  
 Green, R. and Mason, R. 184  
 Green, R. et al 44, 184  
 Greenfield, L. and Smith, S. 52, 58  
 Greer, A. 17  
 Grewal, J. 79  
 Griffith, D.A. 5  
 Gross, E.R. 48–9, 50, 51, 52, 55, 60, 65  
 Guardian ad Litem service 132  
 Gumpert, J. xii
- H**
- Haase, T. 30  
 Hadley, R. and McGrath, M. 139  
 Hager, M.A. et al 115  
 Hague, G. 109, 116  
 Halfacree, K. ix  
 Halhead, V. 18, 168  
 Hanson, G. 15  
 Harris, A.P. 82  
 Harris, K. et al 160  
 Harrop, A. and Palmer, G. 102, 117  
 Hart, M. 64, 189  
 Hartwell, S. et al 8, 11  
 Haskins, C. 108  
 Havemann, P. 52  
 Hawaii 47, 55, 66–7  
 Hawes, D. and Perez, B. 82  
 Hawton, K. et al 14  
 Hayden, W. 76, 80  
 health 5, 102, 103, 118  
   indigenous peoples 51–2, 56, 58, 60  
 Heather, B. et al 29–30  
 Heflin, C. and Pattillo, M. 112  
 Henshall Hansen Associates 13  
 Herbert-Cheshire, L. 20  
 Hering, S. and Waaldijk, B. 152  
 Hernández-Plaza, S. 85  
 Hetherington, R. 17  
 Hindle, T. et al 105, 106  
 historical trauma 63–4  
 Hodgkin, S. 186  
 Hold, M. et al 84  
 homeworking 16  
 Hooyman, N. and Gonyea, J. 23  
 Humpage, L. 171  
 Humphries, B. 85, 91  
 Hunter, S.V. 56  
 Hurdle, D. 64, 66
- I**
- idealisation xiv–xvi  
 Ife, J. and Tesoriero, F. 168, 174  
 incomers  
   place and belonging 31–5  
 Independent Asylum Commission (IAC) 90–1  
 indigenous peoples  
   Australia 9, 11, 47, 51, 53–4, 55–6  
   background 47–9  
   Canada 9–10, 48, 50–1, 53, 54–5, 58–9  
   children 50–1, 52, 56  
   common experiences 49–55  
   conflict-resolution processes 66–7  
   health 51–2, 56, 58, 60  
   Inuit 59–60  
   New Zealand 53  
   organisation of social services 67–8  
   political independence and autonomy 68  
   recognition 52–3  
 recruitment of practitioners from 65–6, 189  
 social welfare 60–73  
 social work practice 64–6, 69–70, 190  
 sovereignty 54–5  
 training for social workers in Canada 189–91  
 US 9–10, 47–8, 50, 55, 58–60  
 informal carers  
   partnership with social service 111–14  
 Innes, A. et al 104, 111, 119  
 internet  
   delivery of social services 130–2  
 Inuit 59–60  
 isolation in rural communities 103–4
- J**
- Jacobsen, G.M. 152  
 Jay, E. 10, 77  
 Jayaratne, S. and Chess, W.A. 183  
 Jedrej, C. and Nuttall, M. 23–4, 32–3, 34–5, 139  
 Johnson, A. 153, 174  
 Johnson, M. 96  
 Johnson, P. et al 118, 133
- K**
- Kagel, J.D. and Giebelhausen, P.N. 44  
 Kahn, S. 152, 168  
 Kasimis, C. and Papadopoulos, A. 93  
 Kasimis, C. et al 30, 84  
 Kelley, P. and Kelley, V. 113  
 Kelly, S. and Bunting, J. 14  
 Kendall, K. 114, 151  
 Kennedy, V. 22  
 Kenny, S. 152  
 Khinduka, S. 73  
 Kivett, V.R. 113  
 Kivo-Ebiz 176  
 Kohli, R. and Mather, R. 91  
 Kornbeck, J. 141  
 Kretzman, J. and McKnight, J. 171–2  
 Kyonne, J. 184
- L**
- Laing, G. and Hepburn, M. 115, 165, 174  
 Laird, S. 68  
 Lane, J. 20, 175  
 Lawrence, G. and Share, P. 130  
 Le Heron, R. et al 15, 16  
 Lea, D. and Wolfe, J. 157  
 Lehmann, J. 43  
 Lemos, G. and Crane, X. 170  
 Leonard, P. 67  
 lesbian women  
   in rural areas 86–8  
 Levitas, R. 176  
 Lichter, D. and Johnson, K. 78, 81  
 Liégeois, J.-P. 83  
 Lifeline 127  
 Lindeman, E.C. 151, 168  
 linguistic minorities 88–90  
 linguistic rights 89–90  
 Little, J. 16, 28–9  
 Little, J. and Austin, P. 77  
 living standards  
   rural settlements 5  
 Lloyd, C. et al 183  
 local talk 36–9  
 locals  
   place and belonging 31–5  
 Locke, B.L. viii, xii  
 Locke, B.L. and Winship, J. xi, 124–5  
 Loffreda, B. 86, 87  
 Lohmann, N. and Lohmann, R.A. vi, vii, xii, 7, 12, 105, 111, 125  
 Loney, M. 173  
 Lonne, B. 135, 140, 141, 143, 178–85, 187, 188  
 Lonne, B. and Cheers, B. 177, 183, 184, 186, 187, 193  
 Lorenz, E.O. 112  
 Lowe, P. and Speakman, L. 10  
 Lucassen, L. et al 82  
 Luloff, A.E. 164  
 Luloff, A.E. and Wilkinson, K.P. 24–5  
 Lumb, R. 33  
 Lundin, R. and Arger, G. 130  
 Lupton, C. and Nixon, P. 67  
 Lynn, R. 67
- M**
- MacKay, A. 127  
 MacKenzie, P. 102, 103, 111  
 Mackey, W.F. 89  
 MacLean, M.J. and Kelley, M.L. 101, 145  
 MacPherson, S. 25, 168–9  
 Malik, K. 50  
 Manning, C. and Cheers, B. 24, 138  
 Māori 53, 57–8  
 marketisation  
   effect on rural practice 20–1, 120  
 Markiewicz, A. 183  
 Marsh, P. and Crow, G. 67

- Marson, S.M. and Powell, R.M. 100, 141, 162
- Martel, J. and Brassard, R. 48, 53
- Martin, K.E. and Wilkinson, K.P. 25
- Martina, C.M.S. and Stevens, N.L. 103
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (1980) 151–2
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (1982) 111, 125
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (1984) 176
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (1990) 139, 140
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (1998) 123
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (2000) xi, 21, 24, 38, 42, 46, 114, 120, 124, 134, 148, 153, 171, 172, 174
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (2003) 144–5
- Martinez-Brawley, E. (2006) 68
- Martinez-Brawley, E. and Blundall, J. 113
- Martinez-Brawley, E. and Zorita, P.M.-B. 81
- McAllister, R.R. 165
- McCarty, D. and Clancy, C. 131
- McClure, L. and Cock, G. 164, 167
- McCullough, L.B. and Wilson, N.L. 112
- McDonagh, J. et al 17
- McGillivray, A. and Comaskey, B. 58
- McKay, S. et al 84
- McKnight, J.L. and Kretzman, J.P. 167
- McMahon, A. 70
- McNeish, J. and Eversole, R. 51
- Meert, H. 27, 40–1
- Memmott, P. et al 52
- mental health problems  
stigma 40, 104–5
- Mercier, J.M. et al 113
- Métis people 53, 59
- Midgley, G. et al 117
- Midgley, J. 67, 71, 72, 73, 198
- Midgley, J. et al 25, 171
- migrant workers  
exploitation 84–5  
farms 15, 84  
rural 84–6
- Milbourne, P. and Hughes, R. 119
- Miller, P.J. 41, 42, 46
- Minkes, J. et al 117
- minorities  
difference 79–80  
discrimination 76–80, 104  
gay and lesbian groups 86–8  
integration into small communities 92–3  
linguistic 88–90  
migrant workers 84–6  
rural communities 75–97  
social service criteria 95–6
- minority ethnic groups  
African-Americans settled in rural areas 80–1  
Mexicans in the US 81  
Roma and travelling peoples 82–3  
settled inhabitants in rural areas 80–1
- Mishra, R. 20
- Mmlati, T. 71, 73
- Modood, T. 96–7
- Mokuau, N. 47
- Molnar, J. et al 159
- Moor, C. and Whitworth, J. 108
- Morgan, T. 50
- Morrisette, V. et al 66, 189
- Morse, H.N. 151
- Mosely, M. 100, 102
- Mosely, M. and Parker, G. 117
- Mullaly, R. 71
- Mungall, I. 5, 102
- Munn, P. 118, 135, 141, 177–9, 183, 188
- Murdoch, J. and Mardsen, T. 17
- Murdoch, J. and Pratt, A.C. xiv
- Murty, S.A. 196
- Myers, P. 92
- N**
- Nagpaul, H. 73
- Naryan, U. 197
- National Association of Social Workers (US) 42, 131
- National Federation of Women's Institutes (NFWI) 13
- Native Americans 47–8, 50, 55, 58–60  
Inuit people 59–60  
statistics 58  
*see also* indigenous peoples
- New Public Management 175
- New Zealand  
Māori 53, 57–8
- Newby, H. 21
- Ni Laoire, C. 30–1
- Nizhar, P. 77
- non-governmental organisations (NGOs)  
partnership with social services 115–16
- Norman, A. 85
- Nunavut 54–5, 60
- Nuttall, M. 32
- O**
- O'Sullivan, D. et al 187
- Offe, C. 68
- Okely, J. 82
- Olaveson, J. et al ix
- Osborne, S.P. et al 115
- Oswald, R.F. and Culton, L.S. 77, 78, 87, 88, 92
- P**
- Parr, H. et al 36, 39–40
- Parry, G. et al 83
- Parry-Jones, B. and Soulsby, J. 118, 133
- Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) 155–9
- partnership  
with informal carers 111–14  
with other service providers 116–19  
with service users 110–11  
with volunteers and NGOs 114–16
- Pascal, G. 124
- Patel, V. et al 63
- Patterson, S.L. et al 113
- Pearson, N. 61
- Pelech, W. 190
- Pennell, J. and Burford, G. 67
- performance measurement  
rural services 107–8
- Perkin, H. 7
- personal social services  
community-embedded 139–42  
generalist/specialist 134–6  
mandated and statutory work 142–4  
visiting 137–9
- Petrova, D. 82
- Pettersen, L. and Solbakken, H. 16
- Phillips, L.F. 180
- Philo, C. 40, 77, 104
- Pickering, J. et al 117
- Pinderhughes, E. 64
- Piven, F.F. and Cloward, R.A. 168
- Plaice, E. 32
- politics  
implications for rural practice 17–21
- Poole, D.L. 153, 155, 159, 168, 171
- Poole, D.L. and Daley, J.M. 128
- Pope, K.S. and Vetter, V.A. 44
- population density  
country data 8–9
- post office closures, rural 13, 18–19
- Postle, K. and Beresford, P. 71
- poverty xiv, xvi, 4–5, 52
- Pozzuto, R. et al 164
- Pray, K. 197
- Price, L. and Evans, N. 16, 29
- Prinsen, G. et al 157
- Proulx, C. 66
- Prugl, E. 29, 30
- Puckett, T. and Frederico, M. xi
- Pugh, R. (1996) 61
- Pugh, R. (1997) 73
- Pugh, R. (1998) 79
- Pugh, R. (2000) 7, 16, 32, 36–7, 43, 100, 134
- Pugh, R. (2001) xv
- Pugh, R. (2003) 76, 89
- Pugh, R. (2004a) 10, 75, 93
- Pugh, R. (2004b) 10
- Pugh, R. (2006) 19, 38, 39, 42
- Pugh, R. (2007) 19, 100
- Pugh, R. (2007a) 28
- Pugh, R. (2007b) 101, 106, 129
- Pugh, R. and Richards, M. 110, 168
- Pugh, R. and Thompson, N. 68
- Pugh, R. and Williams, D. 90
- Pugh, R. et al (2007) 100
- R**
- Rawsthorne, M. 142
- Read, J. and Baker, S. 104
- Reamer, F.G. 42
- recruitment  
rural practitioners 186–7  
social workers from indigenous peoples 65–6, 189
- Rees, G. 11
- refugees  
in rural areas 90–1
- regional agencies  
implications for rural practice 17
- Reisch, M. 71
- Riggs, R. and Kugel, L. 180
- Roberts, J. et al 50
- Robertson, B. 52
- Robinson, G. 18
- Robinson, V. and Gardner, H. 34, 77, 78
- Rogers, G. 190
- Rolley, F. and Humphreys, J. 11
- Rollinson, P.A. and Pardeck, J.T. xvi
- Roma people 82–3
- Romans, S.E. et al 113
- Ross, M.G. 152, 168
- Rothenberg, J. 155
- Rothman, J. 152
- Rounds, K. 88, 104, 128
- Rubin, H. and Rubin, I. 171
- rural communities  
access to services 4–5, 100–2  
age structures and family patterns 10–11  
asylum seekers and refugees 90–1

- common experiences 195  
 community concept 21–5  
 demography 6–11  
 discrimination 76–80, 104  
 economic issues 11–16  
 employment 12–16  
 ethnicity and diversity 9–10  
 gay and lesbian groups 86–8  
 higher service costs 105  
 isolation 103–4  
 location and patterns 3–6  
 migrant workers 84–6  
 minorities 75–97  
 political contexts 17–21  
 Rural Services Standard 107  
 settled minority ethnic groups 80–1  
 stigmatisation 104–5  
 stoicism 102–3  
*see also* small communities
- rural practice  
 centralised services 126  
 community-embedded social workers 139–42  
 community-oriented approach 123–4, 151–76  
 definition xi–xiv  
 distributed services 126–9  
 domains 146–7  
 effects of marketisation 20–1, 120  
 funding 105–7  
 generalist practice 134–6, 176  
 generic practice 134  
 in-reach and outreach services 127–9  
 joint working with other service providers 116–19  
 mandated and statutory social work 142–4  
 mode of service delivery 129–32  
 partnership with informal carers 111–14  
 partnership with service users 110–11  
 partnership with volunteers 114–16  
 personal social service approach 123–49  
 positive aspects 120  
 social dynamics of small communities 27–46  
 social workers' issues 177–93  
 specialist practice 132–3, 134–6  
 understanding and responding to local needs 144–7  
 visiting practice 137–9
- rurality  
 definition viii–xi, xiv–xv  
 new political shifts 18
- suicide links 31
- S**  
 Said, E. 77  
 Sakamoto, I. 85  
 Salt, B. 8, 11, 13  
 Saltman, J. et al 135, 177–9, 188  
 Sanders, M. 6, 90, 131, 137  
 Sanders, M. and Markie-Dadds, C. 131, 137  
 Scales, T.L. and Streeter, C.L. 111, 153, 164, 172  
 Scharf, T. and Bartlam, B. 101, 111, 119  
 Schenck, C. 104  
 Schilde, K. and Schulte, D. vi  
 Schmidt, G. 39, 42, 43, 190  
 Schmidt, G. and Klein, R. 184  
 Schneider, R. and Lester, L. 198  
 Schulte, D. 152  
 Scott, J.P. and Roberto, K.A. 113  
 Senkpiel, A. 190  
 Sheldon, B. 176  
 Sher, J. and Sher, K.R. 25  
 Shewell, H. 50, 51, 70  
 Shucksmith, M. 120, 176  
 Sibley, D. xv, 76  
 Simard, M. 85  
 Slack, T. and Jensen, L. 80  
 Smale, G. and Bennett, W. 123  
 Smale, G. et al 118  
 small communities  
 dual and multiple relationships of social workers 42–5, 139–42  
 gender roles 28–31  
 gossip and local talk 36–9  
 place and belonging 31–5  
 social dynamics 27–46  
 social position of social workers 35  
 social visibility 39–40  
 Smalley, R.E. 152  
 Smith, A. 50, 51  
 Smith, G. and Smith, W. 127  
 Smith, J. and Mancoske, R. 87  
 Smith, M.K. 155, 173  
 Snipp, C.M. 80  
 social inclusion 108  
 social planning 155–9  
 social policy  
 rural areas 107–8  
 social services  
 funding for rural services 105–7  
 joint working with other service providers 116–19  
 minorities, for 95–6
- organisation for indigenous peoples 67–8  
 partnership with informal carers 111–14  
 partnership with service users 110–11  
 partnership with volunteers 114–16  
 working with others 108–19  
*see also* rural practice
- social welfare  
 indigenous peoples 60–73
- social work  
 community-oriented approach 123–4, 151–76  
 'indigenisation' 73  
 mandated and statutory 142–4  
 personal social service approach 123–49  
*see also* rural practice
- social workers  
 community-embedded practitioners 42–5, 139–42  
 confidentiality vii, 38–9, 41, 46  
 demography of rural practitioners 177–8  
 gossip and local talk 37–9  
 indigenous peoples, work with 64–6, 69–70, 190  
 recruitment of indigenous peoples 65–6, 189  
 recruitment of rural practitioners 186–7  
 retention 184–7  
 rural workforce 177–93  
 social position in small communities 35  
 training in rural practice 180, 187–91  
 understanding and responding to local needs 144–7  
 work stress of rural practitioners 183–4
- Soliman, H. 169  
 Soydan, H. 151  
 Stalford, H. 115–16  
 standards  
 Rural Services Standard 107  
 Stanley, J. et al 52, 56  
 Stannard, D.E. 49  
 Stedman, R. 12  
 Steiner, J.F. 151  
 stigmatisation 104–5  
 Stockdale, A. 8  
 suicide  
 rurality link 31  
 Sundet, P.A. and Cowger, C.D. 183  
 Swain, P.A. 46
- T**  
 Taylor, J. 162, 163, 168  
 Taylor, J. et al 62, 65, 110, 162, 163, 167  
 Taylor, R.J. et al 113  
 technology  
 delivery of social services 129–32  
 improved communication services 6
- telecommunications  
 rural services 6
- telephone helplines 129–30  
 Thomas, R. et al 190  
 Thompson-Cooper, I. and Moore, G. 190  
 Thornicroft, G. 104  
 Tonna, A. 118  
 Torres Strait Islanders 47, 55
- training  
 rural social workers 180, 187–91  
 social workers from indigenous peoples 65–6, 189–91
- translation services 90
- transport infrastructure  
 implications for rural practice 4–5, 100–2
- travelling peoples 82–3  
 Tropman, J.E. et al 152  
 Trudgen, R.I. 49  
 Turbett, C. 38, 44, 118  
 Turton, J. et al 90
- U**  
 Ungar, M. 63  
 United Kingdom  
 ethnic diversity 10  
 rural demographics 6–7, 8, 11
- United States  
 African-Americans settled in rural areas 80–1  
 indigenous peoples 9–10, 47–8, 50, 55  
 Mexican minority 81  
 rural demographics 7  
*see also* Native Americans
- V**  
 Valentich, M. and Gripton, J. 44–5  
 Valtonen, K. 85  
 van Cleemput, P. 83  
 Van der Ploeg, J.D. et al 13  
 video-conferencing services 130  
 Villa, M. 31  
 violence 52, 56, 57, 58, 61–2  
 volunteers  
 partnership with social services 114–16

**W**

- Waites, C. et al 67  
Wales Rural Observatory 15  
Walsh, C. et al 83, 91  
Walsh, K. 20, 159, 175  
Walton, R. and El Nasr, A. 73  
Warner, M. 105  
Warner, M. and Hefetz, A. 20  
Warren, R.L. 24  
Wasko, N.H. 131  
Weaver, H.N. 48–9, 50, 55, 58, 61–2, 64, 191  
Webster, L. and Millar, J. 83  
Wendt, S. 16, 19, 104, 141  
Wendt, S. and Cheers, B. 141  
Wenger, C. 103, 111  
Weyrauch, W.O. 82, 83  
Whatmore, S. et al 16, 77  
Whitaker, W.H. xi  
Whitbeck, L. et al 61  
White, C. 119  
Whiteside, M. et al 189  
Wilkinson, K.P. 25, 163, 164, 165, 166  
Williams, C.J. and McHugh, J. 113  
Williams, F. 23, 124  
Williams, J. 162, 163  
Wilson, F. 105, 128  
women  
  farming 16, 29–31  
Woods, M. 18, 108  
work stress  
  rural social workers 183–4  
workforce  
  adjustment 180–3  
  motivations 179–80  
  retention 184–7  
  stress 183–4  
  training 180, 187–91  
working hours 16

**Y**

- Yamamoto, T. 31  
York, R. et al xi  
Younggren, J. 44

**Z**

- Zapf, M.K. 43, 140, 180–1, 188  
Zekeri, A. and Wilkinson, K. 31  
Zembylas, M. and Bekerman, Z. 61  
Zur, O. 35, 41, 44, 45